AUTHOR INDEX

Aakvaag, A. & Gjønnæss, H. Hormonal response to electrocautery of the ovary in patients with polycystic ovarian disease 1258
Abraham, R. *See* Campbell-Brown *et al.* 875
Abramovich, D. R. *See* Smith *et al.* 1024
Adams, J. *See* Tayob *et al.* 1003
Adey, G. D. *See* MacLennan *et al.* 702.
Adno, A. *See* Sadan *et al.* 1201
Akhtar, M. S., Beere, D. M., Wright, J. T. & MacRae, K. D. Is bladder catheterization really necessary before laparoscopy? 1176
Alberman, E. Why are stillbirth and neonatal mortality rates continuing to fall? 559
Algeri, M. *See* Milani *et al.* 1050
Al—Jafari, M. S., Panton, H. M. & Gradwell, E. Phaeochromocytoma of broad ligament. Case report 649
Allan, L. *See* Crawford *et al.* 941, 1034
Anderson, M. C. Correspondence. Müllerian adenofibroma. Case report 426
Andronikou, A. *See* Walker *et al.* 1272
Anthony, F. *See* Masson *et al.* 211
Arts, N. F. Th. *See* Crooij *et al.* 104
Arulkumaran, S., Gibb, D. M. F., Ratnam, S. S., Lun, K. C. & Heng, S. H. Total uterine activity in induced labour—an index of cervical and pelvic tissue resistance 693
Arulkumaran, S., Gibb, D. M. F., Rauff, M., Kek, L. P. & Ratnam, S. S. Transient blindness associated with pregnancy-induced hypertension. Case reports 847
Arulkumaran, S. *See* Gibb *et al.* 688
Aspillaga, M. O. *See* Sheldon *et al.* 892
Assem, E. S. K. *See* Smith *et al.* 1196

Bailey, I. *See* Glazener *et al.* 364
Bain, C. *See* Jeffcoate 413
Baird, D. Changing problems and priorities in obstetrics 115
Baird, P. J. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054
Baird, P. J. *See* Giles *et al.* 31
Baldwin, R. W. *See* Symonds *et al.* 270
Banatvala, J. E. Commentary. Rubella—continuing problems 193
Bannerman, R. M. *See* Tharapel *et al.* 899
Baram, A., Galon, A. & Schachter, A. Premalignant lesions and microinvasive carcinoma of the cervix in Jewish women: an epidemiological study 4
Bar-David, J. *See* Piura *et al.* 645
Barr, J. G., Ritchie, J. W. K., Henry, O., El Sheikh, M. & El Deeb, K. Microaerophilic/anaerobic bacteria as a cause of urinary tract infection in pregnancy 506
Bates, R. G., Helm, C. W., Duncan, A. & Edmonds, D. K. Uterine activity in the second stage of labour and the effect of epidural analgesia 1246
Bauer, R. *See* Blum *et al.* 1224
Baylis, M. S. *See* Howells *et al.* 1070
Bayly, C. M. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
Beale, P. G. *See* Sadan *et al.* 1201
Beard, R. W. *See* Steer *et al.* 1120
Beere, D. M. *See* Akhtar *et al.* 1176
Beighton, P. *See* Goldblatt 145
Bell, S. C., Hales, M. W., Patel, S., Kirwan, P. H. & Drife, J. O. Protein synthesis and secretion by the human endometrium and decidua during early pregnancy 793
Bergman, A. & Bhatia, N. N. Uroflowmetry for predicting postoperative voiding difficulties in women with stress urinary incontinence 835
Bevan, J. R., Marley, N. J. E. & Ozumba, E. N. Uterine rupture, placenta percreta and curettage in early pregnancy. Case report 642
Bezdek J. Placenta percreta causing uterine rupture. Case report 853
Bhatia, N. N. *See* Bergman 835
Bingham, P. *See* Lilford *et al.* 333
Bischof, P. *See* Rottenberg *et al.* 829
Black, W. P. *See* Fleming *et al.* 369
Blackledge, G. *See* Meanwell *et al.* 756
Blair Bell Research Society 182
Blondel, B. & Kaminski, M. Correspondence. Episiotomy and third-degree tears 1297
Blondel, B., Pusch, D. & Schmidt, E. Some characteristics of antenatal care in 13 European countries 565
Blott, J. A. *See* Hofmeyr *et al.* 141
Blows, R. *See* Ross *et al.* 815
Bloxham, B. *See* Easmon *et al.* 197
Blum, T., Saling, E. & Bauer, R. First magnetoencephalographic recordings of the brain activity of a human fetus 1224
Blumenthal, N. J. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054
Bober, S. A. & McGill, A. C. Correspondence. Recurrent pregnancy-induced thyrotoxicosis presenting as hyperemesis gravidarum. Case report 996
Bock, J. E. *See* Lykkesfeldt 179, 1074
Boeckx, W., Gruft, L. & Brosens, I. Training in tubal microsurgery 266
Bohn, H. *See* Howell *et al.* 1141
Bohn, H. *See* Julkunen *et al.* 1145
Bohn, H. *See* Tiitinen *et al.* 1137
Bolton, A. F. *See* Stranger *et al.* 786
Bombardieri, J. *See* Trudinger *et al.* 23
Bonduelle, M. *See* Greer *et al.* 581
Bourne, G. L. *See* Lilford *et al.* 333
Boyd, P. A. & Scott, A. Quantitative structural studies on human placentas associated with pre-eclampsia, essential hypertension and intrauterine growth retardation 714
Brennecke, S. P., Castle, B. M., Demers, L. M. & Turnbull, A. C. Maternal plasma prostaglindin E_2 metabolite levels during human pregnancy and parturition 345
Brincat, M., Moniz, C. J., Studd, J. W. W., Darby, A., Magos, A., Emburey, G. & Versi, E. Long-term effects of the menopause and sex hormones on skin thickness 256
Brindley, G. S. *See* Stanton *et al.* 747
Brioschi, P.-A. *See* Rottenberg *et al.* 829
Brock, D. J. H. *See* Gebhardt *et al.* 991
Bromwich, P. D. *See* Little *et al.* 179
Brosens, I. *See* Boeckx *et al.* 266
Brown, I. McL. *See* Kasule *et al.* 14
Brudenell, M. Correspondence. Commentary. Litigation in obstetrics and gynaecology 1072
Buckell, E. W. C. & Wood, B. S. B. Wessex Perinatal Mortality Survey 1982 550
Buckley, C. H. *See* Mene 634
Buekens, P., Lagasse, R., Dramaix, M. & Wollast, E. Episiotomy and third-degree tears 820
Buekens, P. *See* Vandenbussche *et al.* 1297
Bulmer, J. N. *See* Earl *et al.* 843
Bulpitt, C. J. *See* Morgan 189
Burns, P. N. *See* Taylor *et al.* 240
Bury, J. K. Commentary. Teenage pregnancy 1081
Butt, W. R. *See* Watts *et al.* 247
Butters, L. *See* Jones *et al.* 593

Calder, A. A. *See* Greer *et al.* 581, 652
Calvert, S. A. *See* Weindling *et al.* 1218
Cameron, A. D. *See* Greer *et al.* 581
Campbell, D. *See* Hall *et al.* 445
Campbell, D. M., MacGillivray, I. & Carr-Hill, R. Pre-eclampsia in second pregnancy 131
Campbell, H. *See* Elbourne *et al.* 780
Campbell, S. *See* Gosden *et al.* 915
Campbell, S. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Campbell-Brown, M., Ward, R. J., Haines, A. P., North, W. R. S., Abraham, R. & McFadyen, I. R. Zinc and copper in Asian pregnancies—is there evidence for a nutritional deficiency? 875
Campion, M. J. *See* McCance *et al.* 1101
Candrina, R. *See* Giustina *et al.* 1061
Carr-Hill, R. A. & Hall, M. H. The repetition of spontaneous preterm labour 921
Carr-Hill, R. *See* Campbell *et al.* 131
Carr-Hill, R. A. *See* Hall 452
Carr-Hill, R. A. *See* Hall *et al.* 445, 732
Carron Brown, J. *See* Roberts 535
Carter, M. C. *See* Steer *et al.* 1120, 1127
Castle, B. M. *See* Brennecke *et al.* 345
Castren, O. *See* Syrjänen *et al.* 1086
Cauchi, M. *See* Quinn *et al.* 399
Cavalieri, R. L. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
Cederholm-Williams, S. A. *See* Rees *et al.* 1164
Chalmers, I. Commentary. Enquiry into perinatal death 545
Chan, K. K. *See* Meanwell *et al.* 756
Chan, P. H., Chan, S. Y. W., Ho, P. C. & Ma, H. K. Factor VIII related antigen in gestational trophoblastic disease 1044
Chan, S. Y. W. *See* Chan *et al.* 1044
Chan V. *See* Liang *et al.* 680.
Chapman, M. G., Dowsett, M., Dewhurst, C. J. & Jeffcoate, S. L. Spironolactone in combination with an oral contraceptive: an alternative treatment for hirsutism 983
Chapman, M. *See* Crawford *et al.* 941, 1034
Chard, T. *See* Howell *et al.* 1141
Chard, T. *See* Lilford 434
Chard, T. *See* Lilford *et al.* 333
Chard, T. *See* Menabawey *et al.* 207
Chatterton, B. E. *See* Horowitz *et al.* 743
Chau, E. *See* Masson *et al.* 211
Chellam, V. G. & Rushton, D. I. Chorioamnionitis and funiculitis in the placentas of 200 births weighing less than 2.5 kg 808
Chesters, P. M. *See* McCance *et al.* 1101
Cheung, M. Y. W. *See* Tang *et al.* 102
Chimbira, T. H. K. *See* Kasule *et al.* 14
Chin, S. H. *See* Lui *et al.* 1064
Choglay, N. S. *See* Howell *et al.* 1141
Chookang, E. *See* Singhi *et al.* 356
Choong, K. *See* Steer *et al.* 1127
Christiansen, C. *See* Jensen *et al.* 260
Christie, A. D. *See* Geirsson *et al.* 46, 929, 936
Clarkson, P. K. *See* McCance *et al.* 1093, 1101
Clayton, L. A. *See* Duncan 762
Clemons, G. K. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
Coleman, D. V. *See* Maxwell *et al.* 660
Collins, L. *See* Trudinger *et al.* 23
Collins, P. J. *See* Horowitz *et al.* 743
Commentary. Normal maternity care: whose responsibility? S. Robinson 1
Two wise men G. McIlwaine 113
Rubella—continuing problems J. E. Banatvala 193
Research on early human embryos from in-vitro fertilization (IVF): the Warnock recommendations A. McLaren 305
Litigation in obstetrics and gynaecology E. M. Symonds 433
The routine use of ultrasound R. J. Lilford & T. Chard 435
Enquiry in perinatal death I. Chalmers 545
Immune thrombocytopenia in pregnancy and the newborn U. M. Hegde 657
Can the fetus listen and learn? J. O. Drife 777
Do pregnant women need zinc supplements? F. E. Hytten 873
The progestogen-only pill P. W. Howie 1001
Teenage pregnancy J. K. Bury 1081
Periventricular leukomalacia: marker of cerebral ischaemia in the preterm brain A. Whitelaw 1209
Connell, J. M. C., Cordiner, J., Davies, D. L., Fraser, R., Frier, B. M. & McPherson, S. G. Pregnancy complicated by Cushing's syndrome: potential hazard of metyrapone therapy. Case report 1192
Conway, D. I. *See* Taylor *et al.* 240
Cook, C. M. *See* Giles *et al.* 490
Cook, C. M. *See* Trudinger 666
Cook, C. M. *See* Trudinger *et al.* 23, 39
Cook, J. *See* Weindling *et al.* 1218
Cordiner, J. *see* Connell *et al.* 1192
Corrigan, T. *See* McEntee *et al.* 1067
Corson, S. L. Correspondence. The sex ratio of infants born after hormonal induction of ovulation 993
Costa, J. *See* O'Donnell *et al.* 639
Coughlan, M. *See* McEntee *et al.* 1067
Coustan, D. R. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
Coutts, J. R. T. *See* Fleming *et al.* 369
Crandon, A. J. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054
Craven, D. J. *See* Symonds *et al.* 618
Crawford, D., Chapman, M. & Allan, L. The assessment of persistent bradycardia in prenatal life 941
Crawford, D. C., Chapman, M. G. & Allan, L. D. Echocardiography in the investigation of anterior abdominal wall defects in the fetus 1034
Crooij, M. J., Van Der Harten, J. J., Puyenbroek, J. I., Van Geijn, H. P. & Arts, N. F. Th. A partial hydatidiform mole, dispersed throughout the placenta, coexisting with a normal living fetus. Case report 104
Crosignani, P. G. *See* Ferrari 1251
Cullimore, J. *See* Davies 986
Curran, G. J. *See* Morse 1286
Cvetkovic, M. & Ylikorkala, O. Amniotic fluid prostaglandins do not reflect human fetal lung maturation 93
Czepulkowski, B. H. *See* Maxwell *et al.* 660

Dalton, K. J. *See* Dawson *et al.* 60
Daly, P. S. *See* O'Brien *et al.* 862
Darby, A. *See* Brincat *et al.* 256
Dauncey, M. *See* Elbourne *et al.* 780
Davidson, F. & Oates, J. K. The pill does not cause 'thrush' 1265
Davies, D. L. *See* Connell *et al.* 1192
Davies, E. R. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Davies, J. O., Davies, E. R., Howe, K., Jackson, P. C., Pitcher, E. M. Sadowski, G. M. Stirrat, G. M. & Sunderland, C. A. Radionuclide imaging of ovarian tumours with ^{123}I-labelled monoclonal antibody ($NDOG_2$) directed against placental alkaline phosphatase 277
Davies, W. A. R. & Cullimore, J. Entrapment of the fetal head in a unilateral imperforate vagina in association with complete duplication of uterus and cervix. Case report 986
Davison, J. M., Dellagrammatikas, H. & Parkin, J. M. Maternal azathioprine therapy and depressed haemopoiesis in the babies of renal allograft patients 233
Dawes, G. S., Redman, C. W. G. & Smith, J. H. Improvements in the registration and analysis of fetal heart rate records at the bedside 317
Dawson, A. J., Dalton, K. J. & Newcombe, R. G. Baseline fetal heart rates from 15 to 38 weeks gestation in normotensive and hypertensive pregnancies 60
Dawson, I. *See* Wiltshaw *et al.* 522
Day, N. E. *See* Parkin *et al.* 150
de Crespigny, L. Ch., Robinson, H. P., Murphy, A., McBain, J. C., Gronow, M., Bayly, C. M., Speirs, A. & Johnston, W. I. H. Gestation sac size in in-vitro fertilization pregnancies 953
Dellagrammatikas, H. *See* Davison *et al.* 233
Demers, L. M. *See* Brennecke *et al.* 345

Dervan, P. *See* McEntee *et al.* 1067
de Swiet, M. *See* Lao *et al.* 202
de Swiet, M. *See* Walters *et al.* 341, 1160
Dewhurst, C. J. *See* Chapman *et al.* 983
Dittrich, O. C. *See* Dreyer *et al.* 856
Dodd, J., Tyler, J. P. P., Crandon, A. J., Blumenthal, N. J., Fay, R. J., Baird, P. J., Hicks, L. J. & Hudson, C. N. The value of the monoclonal antibody (cancer antigen 125) in serial monitoring of ovarian cancer: a comparison with circulating immune complexes 1054
Doran, T. A. *See* Finegan *et al.* 1015
Dowsett, M. *See* Chapman *et al.* 983
Dramaix, M. *See* Buekens *et al.* 820
Dreyer, L., Simson, I. W., Sevenster, C. B. v. O. & Dittrich, O. C. Leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata. A report of two cases and a review of the literature 856
Drife, J. O. Commentary. Can the fetus listen and learn? 777
Drife, J. O. *See* Bell *et al.* 793
Duncan, A. *See* Bates *et al.* 1246
Duncan, G. R. Short communication. New instrument: Wellington Hospital vaginal retractor 1204
Duncan, I. D. & Clayton, L. A. Combination chemotherapy of ovarian carcinoma with cisplatinum and treosulfan—a phase II study 762
Dundee, J. W. *See* McAuley *et al.* 350
Dunn, F. H. *See* McIlwaine *et al.* 9
Dyas, J. *See* Farquharson *et al.* 1040
Dyson, J. L. *See* McCance *et al.* 1093

Earl, U. M., Bulmer, J. N. & Wells, M. Immunohistological characterization of antigen expression by trophoblast populations in ectopic cornual implantation. Case report 843
Easmon, C. S. F., Hastings, M. J. G., Neill, J., Bloxham, B. & Rivers, R. P. A. Is group B streptococcal screening during pregnancy justified? 197
Eason, P. *See* Gosden *et al.* 915
Edmonds, D. K. *See* Bates *et al.* 1246
Edvall, H. *See* Westgren *et al.* 19
Edwards, J. N. T. & Morris, H. B. Langerhans' cells and lymphocyte subsets in the female genital tract 974
Eizaguirre, M. J. *See* Schneider *et al.* 419
Ekeocha, C. E. O. & Jackson, P. The 'birth-plan' experience 97
Elbourne, D., Mutch, L., Dauncey, M., Campbell, H. & Samphier, M. Debendox revisited 780
El Deeb, K. *See* Barr *et al.* 506
Ellis, D. Correspondence. The sex ratio of infants born after hormonal induction of ovulation 994
El Sheikh, M. *See* Barr *et al.* 506
Elstein, M. *See* Killick *et al.* 518
Emburey, G. *See* Brinçat *et al.* 256
Emens, J. M. *See* Jordan *et al.* 394
Emens, J. M. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
Erskine, R. L. A. & Ritchie, J. W. K. Quantitative measurement of fetal blood flow using Doppler ultrasound 600
Erskine, R. L. A. & Ritchie, J. W. K. Umbilical artery blood flow characteristics in normal and growth-retarded fetuses 605
Eskola, J. U. *See* Gebhardt *et al.* 991
Evans, A. S. & Monaghan, J. M. Spontaneous resolution of cervical warty atypia: the relevance of clinical and nuclear DNA features a prospective study 165
Evans, D. C. *See* Masterton *et al.* 498

Fadnes, H. O. *See* Øian 1113
Farquharson, R. G., Dyas, J. & Pierrepoint, C. G. Cortisol concentrations in the umbilical artery and vein of breech-presenting infants at term in relation to the method of delivery 1040
Fay, R. J. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054
Ferrari, C. & Crosignani, P. G. Hypothalamic disease presenting as amenorrhoea: value of computed tomography 1251
Fielding, D. W. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Finegan, J.-A. K., Quarrington, B. J., Hughes, H. E., Rudd, N. L., Stevens, L. J., Weksberg, R. & Doran, T. A. Infant outcome following mid-trimester amniocentesis: development and physical status at age six months 1015
Fleming, R., Haxton, M. J., Hamilton, M. P. R., McCune, G. S., Black, W. P., MacNaughton, M. C. & Coutts, J. R. T. Successful treatment of infertile women with oligomenorrhoea using a combination of an LHRH agonist and exogenous gonadotrophins 369
Fok, T.-F. *See* Weindling *et al.* 1218
Fong, L. Y. Y. *See* Ghosh *et al.* 886
Forbes, C. D. *See* Greer *et al.* 581, 652
Forbes, J. F. *See* Pickering 1106
Fortune, D. W. *See* Quinn *et al.* 399
Fowlie, A. *See* Jarvis 1189
Frame, S., Moore, J., Peters, A. & Hall, D. Maternal height and shoe size as predictors of pelvic disproportion: an assessment 1239
Frank, P. I., Kay, C. R., Lewis, T. L. T. & Parish, S. Outcome of pregnancy following induced abortion. Report from the joint study of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists 308
Fraser, C. *See* Hall *et al.* 445
Fraser, R. *See* Connell *et al.* 1192
Frier, B. M. *See* Connell *et al.* 1192
Fung, S. Y. & Lee, K. W. Inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion associated with adenocarcinoma of endometrium. Case report 423

Galon, A. *See* Baram *et al.* 4
Garcia-Satue, E. *See* Schneider *et al.* 419
Gbinigie, A. O. *See* Okpere *et al.* 1134
Gebhardt, D. O. E., Brock, D. J. H., Näntö, V. & Eskola, J. U. Short communications. Pancreatic lipase and phospholipase A_2 concentration in amniotic fluid and the prenatal diagnosis of cystic fibrosis 991
Geirsson, R. T., Patel, N. B. & Christie, A. D. Efficacy of intrauterine volume, fetal abdominal area and biparietal diameter measurements with ultrasound in screening for small-for-dates babies 929
Geirsson, R. T., Patel, N. B. & Christie, A. D. Intrauterine volume, fetal abdominal area and biparietal diameter measurements with ultrasound in the prediction of small-for-dates babies in a high-risk obstetric population 936
Geirsson, R. T., Ogston, S. A., Patel, N. B. & Christie, A. D. Growth of total intrauterine, intra-amniotic and placental volume in normal singleton pregnancy measured by ultrasound 46
Gerrard, J. *See* Whittaker *et al.* 586
Ghosh, A., Fong, L. Y. Y., Wan, C. W., Liang, S. T., Woo, J. S. K. & Wong, V. Zinc deficiency is not a cause for abortion, congenital abnormality and small-for-gestational age infant in Chinese women 886
Gibb, D. M. F., Arulkumaran, S. & Ratnam, S. S. A comparative study of methods of oxytocin administration for induction of labour 688
Gibb, D. M. F. *See* Arulkumaran *et al.* 693, 847
Giles, W. B., Trudinger, B. J. & Baird, P. J. Fetal umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms and placental resistance: pathological correlation 31
Giles, W. B., Trudinger, B. J. & Cook, C. M. Fetal umbilical artery flow velocity-time waveforms in twin pregnancies 490
Giles, W. B. *See* Trudinger *et al.* 23, 39
Gillmer, M. D. G. *See* Morton *et al.* 473
Gillmer, M. D. G. *See* Webster *et al.* 957, 963
Ginsberg, J., O'Reilly, B. & Swinhoe, J. Effect of oral clonidine on human cardiovascular responsiveness: a possible explanation of the therapeutic action of the drug in menopausal flushing and migraine 1169
Giustina, G., Zuccato, F., Salvi, A. & Candrina, R. Pregnancy in Sheehan's syndrome corrected by adrenal replacement therapy. Case report 1061

Gjønnæss, H. *See* Aakvaag 1258
Glazener, C. M. A., Bailey, I. & Hull, M. G. R. Effectiveness of vaginal administration of progesterone 364
Godley, M. J. Quantitation of vaginal discharge in healthy volunteers 739
Goldblatt, J. & Beighton, P. Obstetric aspects of Gaucher disease 145
Goldstein, J. *See* Piura *et al.* 645
Goldstuck, N. Correspondence. Failure of post-coital contraception after insertion of an intrauterine device. Case report 107
Gonzalez-Rodilla, I. *See* Schneider *et al.* 419
Gordon, A. J. *See* Steer *et al.* 1127
Gosden, C., Rodeck, C. H., Nicolaides, K. H., Campbell, S., Eason, P. & Sharp, J. C. Fetal blood chromosome analysis: some new indications for prenatal karyotyping 915
Gosden, C. M. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Gradwell, E. *See* Al-Jafari *et al.* 649
Grant, A. Correspondence. Author's reply 1205
Greenberg, G., Imeson, J. D., Thompson, S. G. & Meade, T. W. Blood pressure and the menstrual cycle 1010
Greene, K. R. *See* Lilja *et al.* 611
Greer, I. A., Walker, J. J., McLaren, M., Bonduelle, M., Cameron, A. D., Calder, A. A. & Forbes, C. D. Immunoreactive prostacyclin and thromboxane metabolites in normal pregnancy and the puerperium 581
Greer, I. A., Walker, J. J., McLaren, M., Lang, G. D., Serle, E., Calder, A. A. & Forbes, C. D. Correspondence. Thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin levels in molar pregnancy 652
Gronow, M. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
Grudzinskas, J. G. *See* Stanger *et al.* 786
Grudzinskas, J. G. *See* Westergaard *et al.* 72, 77
Gruft, L. See Boeckx *et al.* 266
Guillebaud, J. *See* Kubba 107
Guillebaud, J. *See* Tayob *et al.* 1003
Gummerus, M. *See* Haukkamaa *et al.* 1230
Gustafeson, R. *See* Woodman *et al.* 751

Hague, W. M. & Millar, D. R. Excessive testosterone secretion in pregnancy. Case report 173
Haines, A. P. *See* Campbell-Brown *et al.* 875
Hales, M. W. *See* Bell *et al.* 793
Hall, D. *See* Frame *et al.* 1239
Hall, J. St E. *See* Singhi *et al.* 356
Hall, M. H. & Carr-Hill, R. A. The significance of uncertain gestation for obstetric outcome 452
Hall, M. H., Halliwell, R. & Carr-Hill, R. Concomitant and repeated happenings of complications of the third stage of labour 732
Hall, M. H., Carr-Hill, R. A., Fraser, C., Campbell, D. & Samphier, M. L. The extent and antecedents of uncertain gestation 445
Hall, M. H. *See* Carr-Hill 921
Halliday, H. L. *See* McAuley *et al.* 350
Halliwell, R. *See* Hall *et al.* 732
Hamilton, C. A. *See* Jones *et al.* 593
Hamilton, M. P. R. *See* Fleming *et al.* 369
Hamshaw-Thomas, A. & Reynolds, F. Placental transfer of bupivacaine, pethidine and lignocaine in the rabbit. Effect of umbilical flow rate and protein content 706
Hanna, N. F., Taylor-Robinson, D., Kalodiki-Karamanoli, M., Harris, J. R. W. & McFadyen, I. R. The relation between vaginal pH and the microbiological status in vaginitis 1267
Hanson, M. *See* Steer *et al.* 1127
Hanssens, M. C. A. J. A., Selby, C. & Symonds, E. M. Sex steroid hormone concentrations in preterm labour and the outcome of treatment with ritodrine 698
Hardy, J. G. *See* Symonds *et al.* 270
Hare, M. J. *See* Smith *et al.* 1196
Harms, E. *See* Schmidt *et al.* 685
Harris, J. R. W. *See* Hanna *et al.* 1267
Harris, R. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Harrison, K. A. Child-bearing, health and social priorities: a survey of 22 774 consecutive hospital births in Zaria, Northern Nigeria Supplement 5
Hastings, M. J. G. *See* Easmon *et al.* 197
Hau, J. *See* Westergaard *et al.* 72
Haukkamaa, M., Gummerus, M. & Kleimola, T. Serum salbutamol concentrations during oral and intravenous treatment in pregnant women 1230
Haxton, M. J. *See* Fleming *et al.* 369
Healy, D. L., Herington, A. C. & O'Herlihy, C. Chronic polyhydramnios in a syndrome with a lactogen receptor defect in the chorion laeve 461
Heaton, D. E. *See* Maxwell *et al.* 660
Hedge, U. M. Commentary. Immune thrombocytopenia in pregnancy and the newborn 657
Heinonen, P. K., Tontti, K., Koivula, T. & Pystynen, P. Tumour-associated antigen CA 125 in patients with ovarian cancer 528
Helm, C. W. *See* Bates *et al.* 1246
Hendrickse, W., Stammers, J. P. & Hull, D. The transfer of free fatty acids across the human placenta 945
Heng, S. H. *See* Arulkumaran *et al.* 693
Henry, M. M. *See* Snooks *et al.* 824
Henry, O. *See* Barr *et al.* 506
Herington, A. C. *See* Healy *et al.* 461
Hertogs, K. & Stanton, S. L. Lateral bead-chain ureothrocystography after successful and unsuccessful colposuspension 1179
Hertogs, K. & Stanton, S. L. Mechanism of urinary continence after colposuspension: barrier studies 1184
Hewitt, J., Martin, R., Steptoe, P. C., Rowland, G. F. & Webster, J. Bilateral tubal ectopic pregnancy following in-vitro fertilization and embryo replacement. Case report 850
Hicks, L. J. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054
Hippeläinen, M. *See* Syrjänen *et al.* 1086
Hjemdahl, P. *See* Nisell *et al.* 722
Ho, P. C. *See* Chan *et al.* 1044
Hofmeyr, G. J., Van Iddekinge, B. & Blott, J. A. Domperidone: secretion in breast milk and effect on puerperal prolactin levels 141
Hoggarth, C. E. *See* Smith *et al.* 1196
Holder, G. *See* Watts *et al.* 247
Holmes, D. M. *See* Stanton *et al.* 747
Horowitz, M., Maddern, G. J., Chatterton, B. E., Collins, P. J., Petrucco, O. M., Seamark, R. & Shearman, D. J. C. The normal menstrual cycle has no effect on gastric emptying 743
Hosker, G. L. *See* Ward 1279
Howat, R. C. *See* McIlwaine *et al.* 9
Howe, K. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Howell, R. J. S., Perry, L. A., Choglay, N. S., Bohn, H. & Chard, T. Placental protein 12 (PP12): a new test for the prediction of the small-for-gestational-age infant 1141
Howell, S. *See* Howells *et al.* 1070
Howells, M. R., Baylis, M. S. & Howell, S. Benign urethral villous adenoma. Case report 1070
Howie, P. W. Commentary. The progestogen-only pill 1001
Hsieh, C. *See* Quinn *et al.* 399
Hudson, C. N. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054
Hughes, H. E. *See* Finegan *et al.* 1015
Hull, D. *See* Hendrickse *et al.* 945
Hull, M. G. R. *See* Glazener *et al.* 364
Hull, M. G. R. See Taylor *et al.* 240
Hummer, L. *See* Jensen *et al.* 260
Hytten, F. E. Commentary. Do pregnant women need zinc supplements? 873

Ibrahim, N., Payne, E. & Owen, A. Spontaneous rupture of the liver in association with pregnancy. Case report 539
Illingsworth, R. S. A paediatrician asks—why is it called birth injury? 122

Iloabachie, G. C. Correspondence. A randomized controlled trial of cervical cerclage in women at high risk of spontaneous preterm delivery. Multicentred controlled trial of cervical cerclage in women at moderate risk of preterm delivery 1205
Imeson, J. D. *See* Greenberg *et al.* 1010
Isaacson, C. *See* Walker *et al.* 1272

Jackson, M. C. *See* Morton *et al.* 473
Jackson, P. *See* Ekeocha 97
Jackson, P. C. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Jacobs, H. S. *See* Tayob *et al.* 1003
James, W. H. Short communication. The sex ratio of infants born after hormonal induction of ovulation 299
James, W. H. Correspondence. Author's reply 994
Janas, M. *See* Kujansuu *et al.* 292
Jarvis, G. J. & Fowlie, A. Clinical and urodynamic assessment of the porcine dermis bladder sling in the treatment of genuine stress incontinence 1189
Jeffcoate, S. L. *See* Chapman *et al.* 983
Jeffcoate, W. J. & Bain, C. Recurrent pregnancy-induced thyrotoxicosis presenting as hyperemesis gravidarum. Case report 413
Jeffries, D. J. *See* Pinching 1211
Jenkins, D. *See* McCance *et al.* 1101
Jensen, J., Riis, B. J., Hummer, L. & Christiansen, C. The effects of age and body composition on circulating serum oestrogens and androstenedione after the menopause 260
Johnston, D. *See* Morgan *et al.* 867
Johnston, J. R. *See* McAuley *et al.* 350
Johnston, W. I. H. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
Jones, C. R., McCullouch, J., Butters, L., Hamilton, C. A., Rubin, P. C., & Reid, J. L. Plasma catecholamines and modes of delivery: the relation between catecholamine levels and in-vitro platelet aggregation and adrenoreceptor radioligand binding characteristics 593
Jones, J. *See* Walker *et al.* 484
Jordan, J. A., Woodman, C. B. J., Mylotte, M. J., Emens, J. M., Williams, D. R., MacAlary, M. & Wade-Evans, T. The treatment of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia by laser vaporization 394
Jordan, J. A. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
Jordan, J. A. *See* Woodman *et al.* 751
Joubert, S. M. *See* Norman 216
Julkunen, M., Rutanen, E.-M., Koskimies, A., Ranta, T., Bohn, H. & Seppälä, M. Distribution of placental protein 14 in tissues and body fluids during pregnancy 1145

Kalghatgi, S. *See* Singhi *et al.* 356
Kalodiki-Karamanoli, M. *See* Hanna *et al.* 1267
Kaminski, M. *See* Blondel 1297
Karlsson, K. *See* Lilja *et al.* 611
Kasule, J., Chimbira, T. H. K. & Brown, I. McL. Controlled trial of external cephalic version 14
Kay, C. R. *See* Frank *et al.* 308
Kek, L. P. *See* Arulkumaran *et al.* 847
Kent, C. *See* Smith *et al.* 1024
Kidd, L. C., Patel, N. B. & Smith, R. Non-stress antenatal cardiotocography—a prospective blind study 1152
Kidd, L. C., Patel, N. B. & Smith, R. Non-stress antenatal cardiotocography—a prospective randomized clinical trial 1156
Killick, S. R., Vaughan Williams, C. A. & Elstein, M. A comparison of prostaglandin E_2 pessaries and laminaria tents for ripening the cervix before termination of pregnancy 518
Kirkham, N. *See* Rose *et al.* 170
Kirwan, P. & Naftalin, N. J. Topical 5-fluorouracil in the treatment of vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia 287
Kirwan, P. H. *See* Bell *et al.* 793
Kitchen, W. H. *See* Wade *et al.* 622
Kleimola, T. *See* Kaukkamaa *et al.* 1230
Koh, S. H. *See* Quinn *et al.* 399
Koistinen, R. *See* Tiitinen *et al.* 1137
Koivula, T. *See* Heinonen *et al.* 528
Koller, A. B. *See* Sadan *et al.* 1201
Koskimies, A. *See* Julkunen *et al.* 1145
Krauer, F. *See* Rottenberg *et al.* 829
Kubba, A. A. Correspondence. Author's reply 107
Kujansuu, E., Tarkkila, T., Tuimala, R. & Janas, M. Successful treatment of fetal bladder obstruction *in utero*. Case report 292

Laatikainen, T. *See* Tiitinen *et al.* 1137
Lagasse, R. *See* Buekens *et al.* 820
Lambie, A. T. *See* Thomson *et al.* 532
Landon, M. J. *See* Morgan *et al.* 84
Lang, G. D. *See* Greer *et al.* 652
Lange, I. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Langley, F. A. *See* Tasker 969
Lao, T. T., de Swiet, M., Letsky, E. & Walters, B. N. J. Prophylaxis of thromboembolism in pregnancy: an alternative 202
Lao, T. *See* Walters *et al.* 341
Lawton, F. G. *See* Meanwell *et al.* 756
Lee, K. W. *See* Fung 423
Leschot, N. J., Verjaal, M. & Treffers, P. E. Risks of midtrimester amniocentesis; assessment in 3000 pregnancies 804
Letsky, E. *See* Lao *et al.* 202
Lewis, T. L. T. *See* Frank *et al.* 308
Liang, S. T., Wong, V. C. W., So, W. W. K., Ma, H. K., Chan, V. & Todd, D. Homozygous α-thalassaemia: clinical presentation, diagnosis and management. A review of 46 cases 680
Liang, S. T. *See* Ghosh *et al.* 886
Lilford, R. J. & Chard, T. Commentary. The routine use of ultrasound 434
Lilford, R. J., Bingham, P., Bourne, G. L. & Chard, T. Computerized histories facilitate patient care in a termination of pregnancy clinic: the use of a small computer to obtain and reproduce patient information 333
Lilford, R. *See* Maxwell *et al.* 660
Lilja, H., Greene, K. R., Karlsson, K. & Rosén, K. G. ST waveform changes of the fetal electrocardiogram during labour—a clinical study 611
Lind, T. *See* Sheldon *et al.* 892
Lind, T. *See* Sill *et al.* 480
Lind, T. *See* Whittaker *et al.* 586
Linde, B. *See* Nisell *et al.* 722
Liston, W. A. *See* Thomson *et al.* 532
Little, D. J., Bromwich, P. D., Walker, A. P., Macken, A. M. & Newton, J. R. Short communications. A simplified approach to oocyte recovery for in-vitro fertilization 179
Logan-Edwards, R. *See* Watts *et al.* 247
Lomas, F. E. *See* Tan *et al.* 768
Luesley, D. M., McCrum, A. M., Terry, P. B., Wade-Evans, T., Nicholson, H. O., Mylotte, M. J., Emens, J. M. & Jordan, J. A. Complications of cone-biopsy related to the dimensions of the cone and the influence of prior colposcopic assessment 158
Luesley, D. M. *See* Meanwell *et al.* 756
Lui, I. O. L., Taylor, W. & Chin, S. H. Giant cell arteritis of the uterus and adnexa. Case report 1064
Lun, K. C. *See* Arulkumaran *et al.* 693
Lunell, N.-O. *See* Nisell *et al.* 722
Lykkesfeldt, G. & Bock, J. E. Short communication. Lactation in placental steroid sulphatase deficiency 179
Lykkesfeldt, G. & Bock, J. E. Correspondence. Authors' reply 1074

Ma, H. K. *See* Chan *et al.* 1044
Ma, H. K. *See* Liang *et al.* 680
Ma, H. K. *See* Tang *et al.* 102
MacAlary, M. *See* Jordan *et al.* 394
MacDonald, D. J. *See* Mortimer *et al.* 629
MacDonald, H. N. *See* Shiels *et al.* 407
MacDonald, R. C. *See* Morgan *et al.* 867

MacGillivray, I. *See* Campbell *et al.* 131
Machling, R. *See* Rose *et al.* 170
Macken, A. M. *See* Little *et al.* 179
MacKenzie, I. Z. Routine outpatient diagnostic uterine curettage using a flexible plastic aspiration curette 1291
MacLennan, F. M., Thomson, M. A. R., Rankin, R., Terry, P. B. & Adey, G. D. Fatal pulmonary oedema associated with the use of ritodrine in pregnancy. Case report 702
MacNab, G. & Osborn, D. Beware of the 'plum'—ureterocele. Case report 989
MacNaughton, M. C. *See* Fleming *et al.* 369
MacNaughton, M. C. *See* McIlwaine *et al.* 9
MacRae, K. D. *See* Akhtar *et al.* 1176
Maddern, G. J. *See* Horowitz *et al.* 743
Madsen, L. T. *See* Westergaard *et al.* 77
Magos, A. *See* Brincat *et al.* 256
Maltau, J. M. *See* Øian *et al.* 511
Mäntyjärvi, R. *See* Syrjänen *et al.* 1086
Marchesin, R. *See* Milani *et al.* 1050
Marley, N. J. E. *See* Bevan *et al.* 642
Martin, R. *See* Hewitt *et al.* 850
Martin, R. H. & Oakey, B. E. Correspondence. Lactation in placental steroid sulphatase deficience 1073
Masson, G. M., Anthony, F. & Chau, E. Serum chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG), schwangerschaftsprotein 1 (SP1), progesterone and ostradiol levels in patients with nausea and vomiting in early pregnancy 211
Masterton, R. G., Evans, D. C. & Strike, P. W. Single-dose amoxycillin in the treatment of bacteriuria in pregnancy and the puerperium—a controlled clinical trial 498
Maxwell, D., Czepulkowski, B. H., Heaton, D. E., Coleman, D. V. & Lilford, R. A practical assessment of ultrasound-guided transcervical aspiration of chorionic villi and subsequent chromosomal analysis 660
McAuley, D. M., Halliday, H. L., Johnston, J. R., Moore, J. & Dundee, J. W. Cimetidine in labour: absence of adverse effect on the high-risk fetus 350
McBain, J. C. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
McBain, J. C. *See* Pepperell 569
McCance, D. J., Campion, M. J., Clarkson, P. K., Chesters, P. M., Jenkins, D. & Singer, A. Prevalence of human papillomavirus type 16 DNA sequences in cervical intraepithelial neoplasia and invasive carcinoma of the cervix 1101
McCance, D. J., Clarkson, P. K., Dyson, J. L., Walker, P. G. & Singer, A. Human papillomavirus types 6 and 16 in multifocal intraepithelial neoplasias of the female lower genital tract 1093
McCance, D. J. *See* Singer 1083
McColm, S. C. *See* Willcox *et al.* 65
McCrum, A. M. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
McCullouch, J. *See* Jones *et al.* 593
McCune, G. S. *See* Fleming *et al.* 369
McEntee, G. P., Coughlan, M., Corrigan, T. & Dervan, P. Pelvic inflammatory pseudotumour: problems in clinical and histological diagnosis. Case report 1067
McEwan, H. *See* Semple *et al.* 295
McFadyen, I. R. *See* Campbell-Brown *et al.* 875
McFadyen, I. R. *See* Hanna *et al.* 1267
McGill, A. C. *See* Bober 996
McIlwaine, G. Commentary. Two wise men 113
McIlwaine, G. M., Dunn, F. H., Howat, R. C., Smalls, M., Wyllie, M. M. & MacNaughton, M. C. A routine system for monitoring perinatal deaths in Scotland 9
McLaren, A. Commentary. Research on early human embryos from in-vitro fertilization (IVF): the Warnock recommendations 305
McLaren, M. *See* Greer *et al.* 581, 652
McNay, M. B. *See* Redford *et al.* 54
McNichol, A. M. *See* Semple *et al.* 295
McPherson, S. G. *See* Connell *et al.* 1192
Meade, T. W. *See* Greenberg *et al.* 1010
Meanwell, C. A., Luesley, D. M., Blackledge, G., Mould, J. J., Chan, K. K., Perren, T. J. & Lawton, F. G. Assessment of bleomycin, adriamycin and mitomycin-C in the treatment of recurrent cervical cancer 756
Menabawey, M., Silman, R., Rice, A. & Chard, T. Dramatic increase of placental protein 5 levels following injection of small doses of herapin 207
Mene, A. & Buckley, C. H. Involvement of the vulval skin appendages by intraepithelial neoplasia 634
Meyers, A. M. *See* O'Donnell *et al.* 639
Mibashan, R. S. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Milani, R., Scalambrino, S., Quadri, G., Algeri, M. & Marchesin, R. Marshall-Marchetti-Krantz procedure and Burch colposuspension in the surgical treatment of female urinary incontinence 1050
Millar, D. R. *See* Hague 173
Miller, D. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Milton, P. J. D. *See* Ross *et al.* 815
Moar, V. A. *See* Ounsted *et al.* 226
Monaghan, J. M. *See* Evans 165
Moniz, C. J. *See* Brincat *et al.* 256
Moniz, C. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Moore, J. *See* Frame *et al.* 1239
Moore, J. *See* McAuley *et al.* 350
Morgan, B. Correspondence. Authors' reply. 189
Morgan, D. L., Wells, M., MacDonald, R. C. & Johnston, D. Zollinger–Ellison syndrome due to gastrin secreting ovarian mucinous cystadenoma. Case report 867
Morgan, D. M. L., Toothill, V. J. & Landon, M. J. Long-term culture of human trophoblast cells 84
Morgan-Capner, P *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Morris, H. B. *See* Edwards 974
Morse, A. R. & Curran, G. J. Distribution of epithelial membrane antigen in normal and abnormal endometrial tissue 1286
Morrison, E. A. *See* Rose *et al.* 170
Mortimer, G., MacDonald, D. J. & Smeeth, A. A pilot study of the frequency and signficance of placental villitis 629
Morton, K. E., Jackson, M. C. & Gillmer, M. D. G. A comparison of the effects of four intravenous solutions for the treatment of ketonuria during labour 473
Mould, J. J. *See* Meanwell *et al.* 756
Murphy, A. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
Mustill, T. A. *See* Walters *et al.* 1160
Mutch, L. *See* Elbourne *et al.* 780
Mylotte, M. J. *See* Jordan *et al.* 394
Mylotte, M. J. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
Mylotte, M. J. *See* Woodman *et al.* 751
Naftalin, N. J. *See* Kirwan 287
Näntö, V. *See* Gebhardt *et al.* 991
Naqvi, N. H. James Barlow (1767–1839): an operator of the first successful caesarean section in England 468
Neill, J. *See* Easmon *et al.* 197
Nevin, N. C. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Newcombe, R. G. *See* Dawson *et al.* 60
Newton, J. R. *See* Little *et al.* 179
Nguyen-Dinh, X. *See* Parkin *et al.* 150
Nicholson, H. O. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
Nickelsen, C., Thomsen, S. G. & Weber, T. Continuous acid-base assessment of the human fetus during labour by tissue pH and transcutaneous carbon dioxide monitoring 220
Nicolaides, K. H., Rodeck, C. H., Lange, I., Watson, J., Gosden, C. M., Miller, D., Mibashan, R. S., Moniz, C., Morgan-Capner, P. & Campbell, S. Fetoscopy in the assessment of unexplained fetal hydrops 671
Nicolaides, K. H. *See* Gosden *et al.* 915
Nisell, H., Hjemdahl, P., Linde, B. & Lunell, N.-O. Sympathoadrenal and cardiovascular reactivity in pregnancy-induced hypertension. I. Responses to isometric exercise and a cold pressor test 722
Nordström, L. *See* Westgren *et al.* 19

Norman, R. J. & Joubert, S. M. Immunoreactive oestrogens and progesterone in amniotic fluid in twin pregnancies 216
North, W. R. S. *See* Campbell-Brown *et al.* 875

Oakey, B. E. *See* Martin 1073
Oakley, A. Correspondence. Consumers' attitude to obstetric care 188
Oates, J. K. *See* Davidson 1265
O'Briain, D. S. *See* O'Brien *et al.* 862
O'Brien, A. A., O'Briain, D. S. & Daly, P. S. Aggressive endometrial stromal sarcoma responding to medroxyprogesterone following failure of tamoxifen and combination chemotherapy. Case report 862
O'Donnell, D., Costa, J. & Meyers, A. M. Management of pseudohypoparathyroidism in pregnancy. Case report 639
O'Dowd, M. J. & O'Dowd, T. M. Quickening—a re-evaluation 1037
O'Dowd, T. M. *See* O'Dowd 1037
Ogston, S. A. *See* Geirsson *et al.* 46
Oh, W. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
O'Herlihy, C. *See* Healy *et al.* 461
Øian, P. & Fadnes, H. O. Oedema-preventing mechanisms in subcutaneous tissue of normal pregnant women 1113
Øian, P., Omsjø, I., Maltau, J. M. & Østerud, B. Increased sensitivity to thromboplastin synthesis in blood monocytes from pre-eclamptic patients 511
Okorodudu, A. O. *See* Okpere *et al.* 1134
Okpere, E., Okorodudu, A. O. & Gbinigie, A. O. Fall in the heat-labile alkaline phosphatase isoenzyme levels during pregnancy in healthy Nigerians 1134
Omsjø, I. *See* Øian *et al.* 511
O'Reilly, B. *See* Ginsberg *et al.* 1169
Osborn, D. *See* MacNab 989
Østerud, B. *See* Øian *et al.* 511
Ounsted, M., Moar, V. A. & Scott, A. Risk factors associated with small-for-dates and large-for-dates infants 226
Owen, A. *See* Ibrahim *et al.* 539
Ozumba, E. N. *See* Bevan *et al.* 642

Paintin, D. B. *See* Reginald *et al.* 1199
Panton, H. M. *See* Al-Jafari *et al.* 649
Parish, S. *See* Frank *et al.* 308
Parker, J. H. Amerlex free triiodothyronine and free thyroxine levels in normal pregnancy 1234
Parkin, D. M., Nguyen-Dinh, X. & Day, N. E. The impact of screening on the incidence of cervical cancer in England and Wales 150
Parkin, J. M. *See* Davison *et al.* 233
Parkkinen, S. *See* Syrjänen *et al.* 1086
Patel, N. B. *See* Geirsson *et al.* 46, 929, 936
Patel, N. B. *See* Kidd *et al.* 1152, 1156
Patel, S. *See* Bell *et al.* 793
Pattison, N. S. *See* Webster *et al.* 957
Payne, E. *See* Ibrahim *et al.* 539
Payne, M. J. *See* Young 993
Pearce, P. *See* Quinn *et al.* 399
Peel, K. R. *See* Shiels *et al.* 407
Pepperell, R. J. & McBain, J. C. Unexplained infertility: a review 569
Pepperell, R. J. *See* Wade *et al.* 622
Perkins, A. C. *See* Symonds *et al.* 270
Perren, T. J. *See* Meanwell *et al.* 756
Perry, L. A. *See* Howell *et al.* 1141
Peters, A. *See* Frame *et al.* 1239
Petrucco, O. M. *See* Horowitz *et al.* 743
Phillips, J. M. *See* Willcox *et al.* 65
Phipps, S. L. *See* Webster *et al.* 957, 963
Pickering, R. M. & Forbes, J. F. Risks of preterm delivery and small-for-gestational age infants following abortion: a population study 1106
Pierrepoint, C. G. *See* Farquharson *et al.* 1040
Pimm, M. V. *See* Symonds *et al.* 270
Pinching, A. J. & Jeffries, D. J. AIDS and HTLV-III/LAV infection: consequences for obstetrics and perinatal medicine 1211
Pitcher, E. M. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Piura, B., Bar-David, J. & Goldstein, J. Abnormal uterine bleeding as a presenting sign of metastatic signet ring cell carcinoma originating in the breast. Case report 645
Polani, P. E. *See* Wald 187
Pradhan, P. *See* Steer *et al.* 1127
Pusch, D. *See* Blondel *et al.* 565
Puyenbroek, J. I. *See* Crooij *et al.* 104
Pystynen, P. *See* Heinonen *et al.* 528

Quadri, G. *See* Milani *et al.* 1050
Quarrington, B. J. *See* Finegan *et al.* 1015
Quinn, M. A., Pearce, P., Fo e, D. W., Koh, S. H., Hsieh, C. & Cauchi, M. Correlation between cytoplasmic steroid receptors and tumour differentiation and invasion in endometrial carcinoma 399

Raju, K. S. *See* Wiltshaw *et al.* 522
Rance, C. H. *See* Tan *et al.* 768
Rankin, R. *See* MacLennan *et al.* 702
Ranstam, J. *See* Westgren *et al.* 19
Ranta, T. *See* Julkunen *et al.* 1145
Ranta, T. *See* Tiitinen *et al.* 1137
Ratnam, S. S. *See* Arulkumaran *et al.* 693, 847
Ratnam, S. S. *See* Gibb *et al.* 688
Rauff, M. *See* Arulkumaran *et al.* 847
Read, A. P. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Redford, D. H. A., McNay, M. B. & Whittle, M. J. Gastroschisis and exomphalos: precise diagnosis by midpregnancy ultrasound 54
Redman, C. W. G. *See* Dawes *et al.* 317
Rees, M. C. P., Cederholm-Williams, S. A. & Turnbull, A. C. Coagulation factors and fibrinolytic proteins in menstrual fluid collected from normal and menorrhagic women 1164
Reginald, P. W., Reid, J. E. & Paintin, D. B. Control of bleeding in cervical pregnancy: two case reports 1199
Reid, J. E. *See* Reginald *et al.* 1199
Reid, J. L. *See* Jones *et al.* 593
Reynolds, R. *See* Hamshaw-Thomas 706
Rice, A. *See* Menabawey *et al.* 207
Riis, B. J. *See* Jensen *et al.* 260
Ritchie, J. W. K. *See* Barr *et al.* 506
Ritchie, J. W. K. *See* Erskine 600, 605
Rivers, R. P. A. *See* Easmon *et al.* 197
Roberts, C. *See* Youngs 541
Roberts, P. F. & Carron Brown, J. Condylomatous atypia of the endometrial cavity. Case report 535
Robertson, G. *See* Ross *et al.* 815
Robinson, H. P. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
Robinson, P. J. *See* Shiels *et al.* 407
Robinson, S. Normal maternity care: whose responsibility? 1
Rochefort, M. J. *See* Weindling *et al.* 1218
Rochelson, B. L. Correspondence. Are vaginal fluid concentrations of prolactin, α-fetoprotein and human placental lactogen useful for diagnosing ruptured membranes? 427
Rodeck, C. H. *See* Gosden *et al.* 915
Rodeck, C. H. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Rodeck, C. H. *See* Symonds *et al.* 618
Rose, G., Morrison, E. A., Kirkham, N. & Machling, R. Malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum in pregnancy. Case report 170
Rosén, K. G. *See* Lilja *et al.* 611
Ross, L. D., Robertson, G., Milton, P. J. D. & Blows, R. The induction of ovulation using pulsatile luteinizing hormone releasing hormone in clinical practice 815
Rottenberg, R. D., Weil, A., Brioschi, P.-A., Bischof, P. & Krauer, F. Urodynamic and clinical assessment of the Lyodura sling for urinary stress 829
Rowland, G. F. *See* Hewitt *et al.* 850

Rubin, P. C. *See* Jones *et al.* 593
Rudd, N. L. *See* Finegan *et al.* 1015
Rushton, D. I. *See* Chellam 808
Rutanen, E.-M. *See* Julkunen *et al.* 1145
Rutanen, E.-M. *See* Tiitinen *et al.* 1137

Saarikoski, S. *See* Syrjärnen *et al.* 1086
Sadan, O., Koller, A. B., Adno, A. & Beale, P. G. Massive vulval condylomata acuminata in a 10-months-old child with suspected sexual abuse. Case report 1201
Sadowski, G. M. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Saling, E. *See* Blum *et al.* 1224
Salvi, A. *See* Giustina *et al.* 1061
Samphier, M. *See* Elbourne *et al.* 780
Samphier, M. L. *See* Hall *et al.* 445
Scalambrino, S. *See* Milani *et al.* 1050
Schachter, A. *See* Baram *et al.* 4
Schmidt, E. *See* Blondel *et al.* 565
Schmidt, W., Harms, E. & Wolf, D. Successful prenatal treatment of non-immune hydrops fetalis due to congenital chylothorax. Case report 685
Schneider, J., Gonzalez-Rodilla, I., Eizaguirre, M. J. & Garcia-Satue, E. Complete psammomatous degeneration of the ovary. Case report 419
Schorah, C. J. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Schramm, M. Correspondence. Intrapartum infusion of aqueous glucose solution, transplacental hyponatraemia and risk of neonatal jaundice 1074
Schwartz, R. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
Scott, A. *See* Boyd 714
Scott, A *See* Ounsted *et al.* 226
Seamark, R. *See* Horowitz *et al.* 743
Searby, J. *See* Wade *et al.* 622
Segal, I. *See* Walker *et al.* 1272
Selby, C. *See* Hanssens *et al.* 698
Seller, M. J. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Semple, C. G., McEwan, H., Teasdale, G. M., McNichol, A. M. & Thomson, J. A. Recurrence of Cushing's disease in pregnancy. Case report 295
Seppälä, M. *See* Julkunen *et al.* 1145
Seppälä, M. *See* Tiitinen *et al.* 1137
Serle, E. *See* Greer *et al.* 652
Sevenster, C. B. v. O. *See* Dreyer *et al.* 856
Sharp, J. C. *See* Gosden *et al.* 915
Shearman, D. J. C. *See* Horowitz *et al.* 743
Sheldon, W. L., Aspillaga, M. O., Smith, P. A. & Lind, T. The effects of oral supplementation on zinc and magnesium levels during pregnancy 892
Sheppard, S. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Shiels, R. A., Peel, K. R., MacDonald, H. N., Thorogood, J. & Robinson, P. J. A prospective trial of computed tomography in the staging of ovarian malignancy 407
Sikora, K. *See* Smedley 839
Sill, P. R., Lind, T. & Walker, W. Platelet values during normal pregnancy 480
Silman, R. *See* Menabawey *et al.* 207
Simson, I. W. *See* Dreyer *et al.* 856
Singer, A. & McCance, D. J. The wart virus and genital neoplasia; a casual or causal association 1083
Singer, A. *See* McCance *et al.* 1093, 1101
Singhi, S., Chookang, E., Hall, J. StE. & Kalghatgi, S. Iatrogenic neonatal and maternal hyponatraemia following oxytocin and aqueous glucose infusion during labour 356
Sinosich, M. J. *See* Westergaard *et al.* 77
Siwedi, D. *See* Walker *et al.* 1272
Smalls, M. *See* McIlwaine *et al.* 9
Smedley, H. & Sikora, K. Age as a prognostic factor in epithelial ovarian carcinoma 839
Smeeth, A. *See* Mortimer *et al.* 629
Smith, F. W., Kent, C., Abramovich, D. R. & Sutherland, H. W. Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging—a new look at the fetus 1024
Smith, H. S., Hare, M. J., Hoggarth, C. E. & Assem, E. S. K. Delivery as a cause of exercise-induced anaphylactoid reaction: case report 1196
Smith, J. H. *See* Dawes *et al.* 317
Smith, P. A. *See* Sheldon *et al.* 892
Smith, R. *See* Kidd *et al.* 1152, 1156
Smith, V., *See* Walters *et al.* 341, 1160
Smithells, R. W. Correspondence. Neural-tube defects and vitamins: the need for a randomized clinical trial 185
Snooks, S. J., Henry, M. M. & Swash, M. Faecal incontinence due to external and sphincter division in childbirth is associated with damage to the innervation of the pelvic floor musculature: a double pathology 824
So, W. W. K. *See* Liang *et al.* 680
Speirs, A. *See* de Crespigny *et al.* 953
Stammers, J. P. *See* Hendrickse *et al.* 945
Stanger, J. D. & Yovich, J. L. Reduced in-vitro fertilization of human oocytes from patients with raised basal luteinizing hormone levels during the follicular phase 385
Stanger, J. D., Yovich, J. L., Grudzinskas, J. G. & Bolton, A. E. Relation between pregnancy-associated plasma protein A(PAPP-A) in human pri-ovulatory follice fluid and the collection and fertilization of human ova *in vitro* 786
Stanger, J. D. *See* Yovich *et al.* 374
Stanton, S. L., Brindley, G. S. & Holmes, D. M. Silastic sling for urethral sphincter incompetence in women 747
Stanton, S. L. *See* Hertogs 1179, 1185
Steer, P. J., Carter, M. C. & Beard, R. W. The effect of oxytocin infusion on uterine activity levels in slow labour 1120
Steer, P. J., Carter, M. C., Choong, K., Hanson, M., Gordon, A. J. & Pradhan, P. A multicentre prospective randomized controlled trial of induction of labour with an automatic closed-loop feedback controlled oxtocin infusion system 1127
Steptoe, P. C. *See* Hewitt *et al.* 850
Stevens, L. J. *See* Finegan *et al.* 1015
Stirrat, G. M. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Strike, P. W. *See* Masterton *et al.* 498
Studd, J. W. W. *See* Brincat *et al.* 256
Sullivan, P. J. *See* Tan *et al.* 768
Sunderland, C. A. *See* Davies *et al.* 277
Sutherland, H. W. *See* Smith *et al.* 1024
Svalenius, E. *See* Westgren *et al.* 19
Swash, M. *See* Snooks *et al.* 824
Swinhoe, J. *See* Ginsberg *et al.* 1169
Symonds, E. M. Commentary. Litigation in obstetrics and gynaecology 433
Symonds, E. M. Correspondence. Author's reply 1073
Symonds, E. M. *See* Hanssens *et al.* 698
Symonds, E. M., Craven, D. J. & Rodeck, C. H. Fetal plasma renin and renin substrate in mid-trimester pregnancy 618
Symonds, E. M., Perkins, A. C., Pimm, M. V., Baldwin, R. W., Hardy, J. G. & Williams, D. A. Clinical implications for immunoscintigraphy in patients with ovarian malignancy: a preliminary study using monoclonal antibody 791T/36 270
Syrjänen, K. Väyrynen, M., Saarikoski, S., Mäntyjärvi, R., Parkkinen, S., Hippeläinen, M. & Castren, O. Natural history of cervical human papillomavirus (HPV) infections based on prospective follow-up 1086

Tan, H. L., Lomas, F. E., Rance, C. H. & Sullivan, P. J. Antenatal diagnosis of omphalocele and planned primary closure at birth. Case reports 768
Tang, L. C. H., Cheung, M. Y. W. & Ma, H. K. Intraperitoneal bleeding from ectopic decidua following hormonal contraception. Case report 102
Tarkkila, T. *See* Kujansuu *et al.* 292
Tasker, M. & Langley, F. A. The outlook for women with borderline epithelial tumours of the ovary 969
Taylor, K. J. W., Burns, P. N., Wells, P. N. T., Conway, D. I. & Hull, M. G. R. Ultrasound Doppler flow studies of the ovarian and uterine arteries 240

Taylor, W. *See* Lui *et al.* 1064
Taylor-Robinson, D. *See* Hanna *et al.* 1267
Tayob, Y., Adams, J., Jacobs, H. S. & Guillebaud, J. Ultrasound demonstration of increased frequency of functional ovarian cysts in women using progestogen-only oral contraception 1003
Teasdale, G. M. *See* Semple *et al.* 295
Teisner, B. *See* Westergaard *et al.* 72, 77
Teramo, K. A. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
Terry, P. B. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
Terry, P. B. *See* MacLennan *et al.* 702
Thacker, S. B. Quality of controlled clinical trials. The case of imaging ultrasound in obstetrics: a review 437
Tharapel, A. T., Tharapel, S. A. & Bannerman, R. M. Recurrent pregnancy losses and parental chromosome abnormalities: a review 899
Tharapel, S. A. *See* Tharapel *et al.* 899
Thiery, M. Correspondence. Fetal death following extra-amniotic prostaglandin gel. Report of two cases 427
Thompson, S. G. *See* Greenberg *et al.* 1010
Thomsen, S. G. *See* Nickelsen *et al.* 220
Thomson, B. J., Watson, M. L., Liston, W. A. & Lambie, A. T. Plasmapheresis in a pregnancy complicated by acute systemic lupus erythematosis. Case report 532
Thomson, J. A. *See* Semple *et al.* 295
Thomson, M. A. R. *See* MacLennan *et al.* 702
Thorogood, J. *See* Shiels *et al.* 407
Tiitinen, A., Laatikainen, T., Rutanen, E. M., Ranta, T., Koistinen, R., Bohn, H. & Seppälä, M. Placental protein 10 (PP10) in normal pregnancy and cholestasis of pregnancy 1137
Todd, D. *See* Liang *et al.* 680
Tontti, K. *See* Heinonen *et al.* 528
Toothill, V. J. *See* Morgan *et al.* 84
Treffers, P. E. *See* Leschot *et al.* 804
Trudinger, B. J. & Cook, C. M. Umbilical and uterine artery flow velocity waveforms in pregnancy associated with major fetal abnormality 666
Trudinger, B. J., Giles, W. B. & Cook, C. M. Uteroplacental blood flow velocity-time waveforms in normal and complicated pregnancy 39
Trudinger, B. J., Giles, W. B., Cook, C. M., Bombardieri, J. & Collins, L. Fetal umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms and placental resistance: clinical significance 23
Trudinger, B. J. *See* Giles *et al.* 31, 490
Tuck, S. M. & Williams, A. Paget's disease of the vulva complicated by bladder carcinoma. Case report 416
Tuimala, R. *See* Kujansuu *et al.* 292
Turnbull, A. C. *See* Brennecke *et al.* 345
Turnbull, A. C. *See* Rees *et al.* 1164
Turner, S. R. *See* Yovich *et al.* 374
Tuvik, A. I. *See* Yovich *et al.* 374
Tyler, J. P. P. *See* Dodd *et al.* 1054

Vandenbussche, P., Wollast, E. & Buekens, P. Correspondence. Some characteristics of antenatal care in 13 European countries 1297
Van Der Harten, J. J. *See* Crooij *et al.* 104
Van Geijn, H. P. *See* Crooij *et al.* 104
van Gelderen, C. J. *See* Walker *et al.* 1272
Van Iddekinge, B. *See* Hofmeyr *et al.* 141
Vaughan Williams, C. A. *See* Killick *et al.* 518
Väyrynen, M. *See* Syrjärnen *et al.* 1086
Verardi, M. *See* Walker *et al.* 484
Verjaal, M. *See* Leschot *et al.* 804
Versi, E. *See* Brincat *et al.* 256

Wade, R. W., Searby, J., Pepperell, R. J. & Kitchen, W. H. Paediatric follow-up of pregnancies complicated by subnormal oestriol excretion 622
Wade-Evans, T. *See* Jordan *et al.* 394
Wade-Evans, T. *See* Luesley *et al.* 158
Wade-Evans, T. *See* Woodman *et al.* 751
Wald, N. Correspondence. Authors' reply. 187
Walker, A. P. *See* Little *et al.* 179
Walkers, A. R. P., Walker, B. F., Jones, J., Verardi, M. & Walker, C. Nausea and vomiting and dietary cravings and aversions during pregnancy in South African women 484
Walker, A. R. P., Walker, B. F., Siwedi, D., Isaacson, C., van Gelderen, C. J., Andronikou, A. & Segal, I. Low survival of South African urban black women with cervical cancer 1272
Walker, B. F. *See* Walker *et al.* 484, 1272
Walker, C. *See* Walker *et al.* 484
Walker, J. J. *See* Greet *et al.* 581, 652
Walker, P. G. *See* McCance *et al.* 1093
Walker, S. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Walker, W. *See* Sill *et al.* 480
Walters, B. N. J., Lao, T., Smith, V. & de Swiet, M. α-Fetoprotein elevation and proteinuric pre-eclampsia 341
Walters, B. N. J., Smith, V. A., de Swiet, M. & Mustill, T. A. Pain relief after episiotomy—a comparative study of suprofen and dihydrocodeine 1160
Walters, B. N. J. *See* Lao *et al.* 202
Wan, C. W. *See* Ghosh *et al.* 886
Ward, G. H. & Hosker, G. L. The anisotropic nature of urethral occlusive forces 1279
Ward, R. J. *See* Campbell-Brown *et al.* 875
Watson, A. J. Correspondence. Author's reply 426
Watson, J. *See* Nicolaides *et al.* 671
Watson, M. L. *See* Thomson *et al.* 532
Watts, J. Ff., Butt, W. R., Logan-Edwards, R. & Holder, G. Hormonal studies in women with premenstrual tension 247
Weber, T. *See* Nickelsen *et al.* 220
Webster, J. *See* Hewitt *et al.* 850
Webster, M. A., Pattison, N. S., Phipps, S. L. & Gillmer, M. D. G. Myometrial activity in first trimester human pregnancy after Epostane therapy. Effect of intravenous oxytocin 957
Webster, M. A., Phipps, S. L. & Gillmer, M. D. G. Interruption of first trimester human pregnancy following Epostane therapy. Effect of prostaglandin E_2 pessaries 963
Weil, A. *See* Rottenberg *et al.* 829
Weindling, A. M., Wilkinson, A. R., Cook, J., Calvert, S. A. Fok, T.-F. & Rochefort, M. J. Perinatal events which precede periventricular haemorrhage and leukomalacia in the newborn 1218
Weksberg, R. *See* Finegan *et al.* 1015
Welch, G. P. *See* Widness *et al.* 326
Wells, M. *See* Earl *et al.* 843
Wells, M. *See* Morgan *et al.* 867
Wells, P. N. T. *See* Taylor *et al.* 240
Westergaard, J. G., Teisner, B., Hau, J. & Grudzinskas, J. G. Placental protein and hormone measurements in twin pregnancy 72
Westergaard, J. G., Teisner, B., Sinosich, M. J., Madsen, L. T. & Grudzinskas, J. G. Does ultrasound examination render biochemical tests obsolete in the prediction of early pregnancy failure? 77
Westgren, M., Edvall, H., Nordström, L., Svalenius, E. & Ranstam, J. Spontaneous cephalic version of breech presentation in the last trimester 19
Whitelaw, A. Commentary. Periventricular leukomalacia: marker of cerebral ischaemia in the preterm brain 1209
Whittaker, P. G., Gerrard, J. & Lind, T. Catecholamine responses to changes in posture during human pregnancy 586
Whittle, M. J. *See* Redford *et al.* 54
Widness, J. A., Teramo, K. A., Clemons, G. K., Coustan, D. R., Cavalieri, R. L., Oh, W., Welch, G. P. & Schwarz, R. Correlation of the interpretation of fetal heart rate records with cord plasma erythropoietin levels 326
Wild, J. *See* Smithells *et al.* 185
Wilkinson, A. R. *See* Weindling *et al.* 1218

Willcox, D. L., Yovich, J. L., McColm, S. C. & Phillips, J. M. Progesterone, cortisol and oestradiol-17β in the initiation of human parturition: partitioning between free and bound hormone in plasma 65
Williams, A. *See* Tuck 416
Williams, D. A. *See* Symonds *et al.* 270
Williams, D. R. *See* Jordan *et al.* 394
Wiltshaw, E., Raju, K. S. & Dawson, I. The role of cytoreductive surgery in advanced carcinoma of the ovary: an analysis of primary and secondary surgery 522
Wolf, D. *See* Schmidt *et al.* 685
Wollast, E. *See* Buckens *et al.* 820
Wollast, E. *See* Vandenbussche *et al.* 1297
Wong, V. *See* Ghosh *et al.* 886
Wong, V. C. W. *See* Liang *et al.* 680
Woo, J. S. K. Ghosh *et al.* 886
Wood, B. S. B. *See* Buckell 550
Woodman, C. B. J., Jordan, J. A., Mylotte, M. J., Gustafeson, R. & Wade-Evans, T. The management of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia by coagulation electrodiathermy 751
Woodman, C. B. J. *See* Jordan *et al.* 394
Wright, J. T. *See* Akhtar *et al.* 1176
Wyllie, M. M. *See* McIlwaine *et al.* 9

Ylikorkala, O. *See* Cvetkovic 93
Young, K. R. & Payne, M. J. Correspondence. Obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease 993
Youngs, E. R. & Roberts, C. Short communications. Campylobacter carriage and pregnancy 541
Yovich, J. L., Stanger, J. D., Yovich, J. M., Tuvik, A. I. & Turner, S. R. Hormonal profiles in the follicular phase, luteal phase and first trimester of pregnancies arising from in-vitro fertilization 374
Yovich, J. L. *See* Stanger 385
Yovich, J. L. *See* Stanger *et al.* 786
Yovich, J. M. *See* Yovich *et al.* 374
Yovich, J. L. *See* Willcox *et al.* 65

Zuccato, F. *See* Giustina *et al.* 1061

SUBJECT INDEX

Abortion
  induced
    effect of Epostane therapy on myometrial activity 957, 963
    effect on outcome in subsequent pregnancies, population study 308
    PGE_2 pessaries and laminaria tents for cervical ripening in first trimester 518
    microcomputer programme for history taking 333
  recurrent and parental chromosome abnormalities, review 899
  sequelae, risks of preterm delivery and small-for-gestation, population study 308, 1106
  spontaneous, no association with dietary zinc deficiency, Chinese 886; commentary 873
  threatened, prognostic values of biochemical tests and ultrasound 77
Adrenaline and noradrenaline
  α-adrenergic agonist (clonidine) effect on peripheral vascular responsiveness 1169
  maternal and fetal levels, mode of delivery as affecting 593
  responses to changes in posture during pregnancy 586
  sympatho-adrenal and cardiovascular reactivity in pregnancy-induced hypertension 722
Adriamycin, chemotherapy in cervical cancer 756
AIDS *See* Virus infections
Alkaline phosphatase heat-labile isoenzyme, normal range in pregnant Nigerians 1134
Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP)
  maternal serum levels: elevated in proteinuric pre-eclampsia 341; prognostic value in threatened abortion 77
Amenorrhoea *See* Menstrual cycle
Amniotic fluid
  amniocentesis in midtrimester, effects on infant outcome 804, 1015
  oestrogen and progesterone levels in twin pregnancy 216
  PP14 levels 1145
  pancreatic lipase and phospholipase A_2 levels in the prenatal diagnosis of cystic fibrosis 991
  polyhydramnios
    and hydrops fetalis 671, 680, 685
    chronic, a syndrome with a lactogen receptor defect in the chorion laeve 461
  ultrasound assessment of intra-amniotic volume, growth curve 46
Amoxycillin, single-dose treatment of bacteriuria in pregnancy and puerperium, controlled trial 498
Analgesia in labour
  epidurals, effect on uterine activity in second stage 1246
  placental transfer of bupivacaine, pethidine and lignocaine in rabbit 706
Anaphylactoid reaction to labour induced by exercise 1196
Androstenedione and oestrogens post-menopausal serum levels, effects of age and body mass 260
Antibiotics, single-dose amoxycillin for bacteriuria in pregnancy and puerperium, controlled trial 498
Antibodies
  distribution of epithelial membrane antigen in normal and abnormal endometrial tissue 1286
  monoclonal
    CA125 marker for ovarian cancer 1054
    detection of Langerhans' cells and lymphocytes in genital tract tissues 974
    ^{131}I-labelled 791T/36 diagnostic value in ovarian malignancy 270
    NDOG 1 characterisation of ectopic trophoblasts, case report 843
    NDOG 2 for ovarian tumour detection 277
  screening for rubella, commentary 193
  systemic lupus erythematosis in pregnancy, case report 532
Antidiuretic hormone, inappropriate secretion associated with endometrial adenocarcinoma 423
Arachidonic acid, feto-placental transfer 945
Azathioprine therapy in pregnant renal allograft recipients, depressed haemopoiesis in newborn 233

Bacterial infections
  bacteriuria in pregnancy
    and puerperium, controlled trial of single-dose amoxycillin 498
    microaerophilic, incidence of 506
  Campylobacter carriage and pregnancy 541
  group B streptococci, screening in pregnancy, not cost-effective 197
  malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum in pregnancy, case report 170
  microbiology and vaginal pH in vaginitis 1267
  placental, associated with low birthweight 808
Barlow James, operator of the first successful caesarean section in England 468
Birthweight
  association with zinc deficiency in Asians 875; in Chinese 886; commentary 873
  low birthweight
    associated with abnormal umbilical artery blood flow 605
    associated with placental chorio-amniotitis and funiculitis 808
    predictive value of: intrauterine volume, BPD and abdominal area 929, 936; maternal serum PP12 levels 1141
    risk factors: associated with small- and large-for-dates infants 226; sequelae of abortion, population study 1106
  related to maternal age and height, primigravidae, Zaria, Supplement 5
Bladder
  anisotropic nature of urethral occlusive forces 1279
  benign urethral villous adenoma, case report 1070
  carcinoma complicating Paget's disease of the vulva, case report 416
  catheterization before laparoscopy, is it necessary 1176
  obstruction in fetus, successful treatment *in utero*, case report 292
  urinary incontinence surgery
    Burch colposuspension and Marshall-Marchetti-Kranz procedure 1050
    Lyodura sling operation 829
    porcine bladder sling, clinical and urodynamic assessment 1189
    postoperative voiding difficulties 835
    silastic sling for urethral sphincter incompetence 747
    successful colposuspension, action mechanism 1179; 1184
Blair Bell Research Society, abstracts 182
Bleomycin chemotherapy in cervical cancer 756
Blood
  coagulation factors and fibrolylic proteins in menstrual fluid 1164
  disorders
    depressed haemopoiesis in babies of renal allograft patients treated with azathioprine 233

homozygous, α-thalassaemia, diagnosis and management 680
immune thrombocytopenia in pregnancy and the newborn, commentary 657
increased sensitivity to thromboplastin synthesis in monocytes from pre-eclamptic patients 511
plasmapheresis in pregnancy complicated by acute systemic lupus erythematosis, case report 532
thromboembolism risk in pregnancy, heparin prophylaxis 202
factor VIII-related antigen levels in trophoblastic disease 1044
flow studies
quantitative ultrasound measurement in fetus 600, 605
ultrasound velocity-time waveforms in umbilical artery 23, 31, 490, 666; uterine artery 39, 240, 666
giant cell arteritis of the uterus and adnexa, case report 1064
peripheral vascular responsiveness, effect of clonidine 1169
platelet values in normal pregnancy 480
pressure
and catecholamine responses to postural changes in pregnancy 586
fluctuation during menstrual cycle 1010
Brain
damage at birth
causative factors 122; commentary 113
litigation policies, commentary 433; (letter) 1072
periventricular haemorrhage and leukomalacia, associated perinatal factors 1218; commentary 1209
prenatal activity, magnetoencephalographic recordings 1224
Breech presentation *See* Labour and delivery
Broad ligament, phaeochromocytoma, case report 649
Burch colposuspension for urinary incontinence 1050

Caesarean section *See* Labour and delivery
Capillary fluid filtration in pregnancy 1113
Carcinoma *See also* Tumours
bladder, complicating Paget's disease of the vulva, case report 416
cervical
and HPV infection 1101
combination chemotherapy 756
cone biopsy, subsequent complications 158
impact of screening on incidence, England and Wales 150
low survival of South African urban black women 1272
microinvasive and CIN in Jewish women, epidemiological study 4
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN)
and papillomavirus infection 1086, 1093, 1101; commentary 1083
laser vaporisation therapy, clinical study 394
management with coagulation electrodiathermy 751
endometrial/uterine
adenocarcinoma associated with inappropriate AD hormone secretion, case report 423
condylomatous atypia, case report 535
giant cell arteritis, case report 1064
histology and differentiation correlation with cytoplasmic steroid receptors 399
immunocytochemical study 1286
metastatic signet ring cell carcinoma originating in the breast, case report 645
Müllerian adenofibroma (letter) 426
stromal sarcoma, chemotherapy, case report 862
gestational trophoblastic disease after molar pregnancy related to maternal factor VIII-related antigen levels 1044
leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata, case reports 856
ovarian
age as a prognostic factor 839
borderline epithelial tumours, histology and clinical outcome 969
combination chemotherapy 762
complete psammomatous degeneration, case report 419
diagnostic value of: immunoscintigraphy with monoclonal antibody 270; tumour-associated antigen CA125 528
mucinous cystadenoma gastrin secreting resulting in Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, case report 867
prospective trial of computed tomography for staging 407
radioimmunodetection with monoclonal antibody $NDOG_2$ 277
role of cytoreductive surgery 522
serial monitoring with monoclonal antibody and immune complexes 1054
phaeochromocytoma of the broad ligament, case report 649
vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia, topical 5-fluorouracil therapy 287
vulval intraepithelial neoplasia, involvement of vulval skin appendages 634
Cardiotocography *See also* Fetal heart rate
antenatal, effect on obstetric management, clinical trials 1152, 1156
Cephalometry *See* Ultrasound
Cervical
carcinoma
and HPV infection 1101
low survival of South African urban black women 1272
recurrent, combination chemotherapy 756
screening, impact on incidence, England and Wales 150
cerclage controlled trials (letter) 1205
colposcopy effect on size of cone biopsy and subsequent complications 158
conization, subsequent complications 158
intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN)
and microinvasive carcinoma, epidemiological study in Jewish women 4
and papillomavirus infections 1086, 1093, 1101; commentary 1083
association with warty atypia 165
management, coagulation electrodiathermy 751
treatment with laser vaporization, clinical study 394
Langerhans' cells and lymphocyte subsets, distribution 974
papillomavirus infection natural history, propsective study 1086; commentary 1083
pregnancy, control of bleeding, case reports 1199
ripening with extra-amniotic prostaglandin gel (letter) 423
tissue resistance in induced labour 693
transcervical aspiration of chorionic villi 660
warty atypia, spontaneous resolution, prospective study 165
Child development at 6 years in low-oestriol excreting pregnancies 622
Chorion laeve, lactogen-receptor defect causing polyhydramnios 461
Chromosomes
abnormalities, parental associated with recurrent pregnancy losses, review 899
prenatal fetal karyotyping
analysis of trophoblastic villi 660
fetal blood 671, 915
Cimetidine antacid therapy in labour, no effect on fetus 350
Cisplatinum chemotherapy in ovarian carcinoma 762
Clonidine (α-adrenergic agonist) therapy in menopause, effect on peripheral vascular responsiveness 1169
Coagulation electrodiathermy for CIN 751
Coagulation factors *See* Blood
Colposcopy *See* Cervical colposcopy
Computed tomography
diagnostic value in hypothalamic disease 1251
in the staging of ovarian malignancy 407
Computer studies
baseline FHR from 15-36 weeks gestation 60
microcomputer programme to obtain histories from women requesting termination 333
microprocessor analysis of Doppler recorded FHR variation 317
Condylomata cuminata *See also* Virus infections
atypia in endometrial cavity, case report 535
vulval in 10-months child, case report 1201

Congenital abnormalities
brain damage, causative factors 122; commentary 113
cardiac disease associated with anterior abdominal wall defects, echocardiography 1034
chylothorax associated with hydrops fetalis, successful prenatal treatment, case report 685
homozygous α-thalassaemia associated with non-immune fetal hydrops 680
neural-tube defects and vitamins, clinical trial (letter) 185
oral clefts and maternal debendox therapy, retrospective survey 780
population survey, Zaria, Supplement 5
prenatal diagnosis
from chorionic biopsies 660
gastroschisis and exomphalos, ultrasound 54
indications for fetal blood chromosome analysis 915
omphalocele and closure at birth, case reports 768
role of maternal dietary zinc deficiency 875, 886, 892, commentary 873
Contraception
hormonal
Conova 30 in combination with spironolactone, therapy for hirsutism 983
intraperitoneal bleeding from ectopic decidua, case report 102
not associated with genital candidosis 1265
progestogen-only pill effect on frequency of functional ovarian cysts 1003; commentary 1001
IUCD post-coital insertion, failure of (letter) 107
in teenagers, commentary 1081
Copper and zinc deficiency in Asian pregnancies 875
Cortisol
concentrations in umbilical cord in breech delivery 1040
maternal serum levels, role in initiation of labour 65
replacement therapy in pregnancy with Sheehan's syndrome 1061
Cushings's disease in pregnancy, recurrence, case reports 295, 1192
Cystic fibrosis, prenatal diagnostic value of amniotic fluid lipase and phospholipase A_2 levels 991

Debendox (Bendectin) in early pregnancy, risk of oral clefts, retrospective survey 780
Delivery *See* Labour and delivery
Domperidone (dopamine antagonist) secretion in breast milk 141
Dopamine antagonists domperidone effect on lactation 141
Dysmenorrhoea *See* Menstrual cycle

Echocardiography
in assessment of persistent fetal bradycardia 941
in prenatal diagnosis of cardiac disease 1034
Eclampsia *See* Pre-eclampsia
Ectopic pregnancy *See* Pregnancy ectopic
Embryo transfer *See* In-vitro fertilization
Endometrium *See also* Uterus
adenocarcinoma associated with inappropriate antidiruretic hormone secretion, case report 423
and decidua, protein synthesis and secretion in early pregnancy 793
carcinoma differentiation, histology and myometrial invasion correlation with steroid receptors 399
condylomatous atypia, case report 535
distribution of epithelial membrane antigen in normal and abnormal tissue 1286
metastatic signet ring cell carcinoma orginating in the breast, case report 645
stromal sarcoma, chemotherapy, case report 862
Epidemiology *See* Population studies
Episiotomy
and third-degree tears 820; (letter) 1297
comparative efficacy of suprofen and dihydrocodeine for pain relief 1160
Epostane therapy potentiating prostaglandin-induced abortions 957, 963
Erythropoietin cord plasma levels, correlation will intrapartum FHR records 326

Fallopian tubes
ectopic pregnancy *See* Pregnancy ectopic
intraperitoneal bleeding from ectopic decidua following hormonal contraception, case report 102
microsurgical techniques, training using rabbits 266
Fatty acid free-, transfer across the human placenta 945
Fertility *See* Infertility
Fertilization in vitro *See* In-vitro fertilization
Fetal
abdominal area, ultrasound measurement for growth assessment 929, 936
abnormalities *See also* Congenital abnormalities
bladder obstruction, successful treatment *in utero*, case report 292
cardiac disease associated with abdominal wall defects 1034
correlation with umbilical and uterine artery velocity waveforms 666
cystic fibrosis, prenatal diagnosistic value of amniotic fluid lipase and phospholipase A_2 concentrations 991
gastroschisis and exomphalos, prenatal ultrasound diagnosis 54
homozygous α-thalassaemia clinical presentation and management 680
non-immune hydrops, prenatal treatment, case report 685
omphalocele, ultrasound diagnosis and closure at birth, case reports 768
oral clefts after exposure to debendox *in utero* 780
periventricular haemorrhage and leukomalacia, associated perinatal events 1218; commentary 1209
persistent bradycardia, echocardiographic assessment 941
prenatal diagnosis using nuclear magnetic resonance imaging 1024
unexplained hydrops, assessment with fetoscopy 671
antenatal monitoring non-stress cardiotocography, effect on outcome, clinical trials 1152, 1156
birthweight *See* Birthweight
blood flow measurements
quantitative study 600, 605
umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms 23, 31; twin pregnancies 490
blood sampling by fetoscopy 671
brain activity, magnetoencephalographic recordings 1224
cephalic version in third trimester
external, controlled trial 14
spontaneous, prospective study 19
chromosome analysis
blood chromosomes 671, 915
transcervical aspiration of chorionic villi, 660
feto-placental transfer in rabbits of analgesics used in labour, 706
gestational age *See* Pregnancy, gestational age
growth assessment
fetal blood flow velocity waveforms 605
gestation sac size after in-vitro fertilization 953
predictive value of maternal serum PP12 levels 1141
ultrasound screening for the small fetus 929, 936
heart rate patterns
baseline values from 15-36 weeks in normal and hypertensive pregnancies, 60
bradycardia, persistent, echocardiographic assessment 941
ECG ST waveform changes during labour 611
non-stress antenatal cardiotocography, clinical trials 1152, 1156
records registration and computer analysis at bedside 317
intrapartum monitoring
continuous acid-base assessment by tissue pH and Tc-Pco_2 220
correlation of FHR patterns with cord plasma

erythropoietin levels 326
lung maturation not reflected by amniotic fluid prostaglandin concentrations 93
movements, quickening for gestational age assessment 1037
nuclear magnetic resonance imaging 1024
plasma renin and renin substrate concentrations in mid-pregnancy 618
response to sound and learning *in utero*, commentary 777
Fetoscopy in the assessment of unexplained fetal hydrops 671
5-Fluorouracil topical therapy in vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia 287
Fungal infections, genital candidosis not associated with oral contraception 1265

Gastro-intestinal tract
cimetidine and Mg trisilicate antacid therapy in labour, no effects on fetus 350
faecal incontinence due to anal sphincter division in child birth 824
fetal abnormalities
anterior abdominal wall defects and cardiac disease 1034
omphalocele, ultrasound diagnosis and closure at birth, case reports 768
gastroschisis and exomphalos, prenatal ultrasound diagnosis 54
gastric emptying, menstrual cycle effect 743
hyperemesis gravidarum associated with thyrotoxicosis, case report 413; (letter) 996
nausea and vomiting in early pregnancy: association with maternal serum hCG and steroid levels 211; South Africans 484
Zollinger-Ellison syndrome due to gastric secreting ovarian mucinous cystadenoma, case report 867
Gaucher disease, obstetric aspects 145; (letter) 993
Genital tract
a new vaginal retractor 1204
complete duplication of uterus and cervix in association with imperforate vagina, case report 986
multifocal intraepithelial lesions associated with papillomavirus DNA 1093; commentary 1083
pelvic inflammatory pseudotumour, case report 1067
Genetic abnormalities *See also* congenital abnormalities
chorionic biopsy for prenatal diagnosis 660
homozygous α-thalassaemia association with hydrops fetalis 680
Gestational age *See* Pregnancy gestational age
Glucose infusion in labour, effect on maternal and fetal hyponatraemia 356; (letter) 1074
Gonadotrophins
and LHRH agonist therapy for ovulation induction in oligomenorrhoea 369
human chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG)
induced ovulations, effect on sex ratio of offsprings 299; (letters) 993
maternal serum levels increased in patients with nausea 211
profiles before and after embryo transfer 374

Heart
echocardiographic assessment of persistent fetal bradycardia 941
fetal congenital heart disease, echocardiographic diagnosis 1034
Heparin
injection associated with great increase in maternal PP5 levels 207
prophylaxis in pregnancies at risk of thromboembolism 202
Hirsutism, therapy with spironolactone in combination with oral contraceptive 983
Hormone replacement therapy *See* Menopause
Hydatidiform mole
associated maternal serum thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin levels (letter) 652
outcome related to maternal factor VIII-related antigen levels 1044
partial mole coexisting with a viable fetus case report 104
Hydrops fetalis
antenatal diagnosis 680
assessment with fetoscopy 671
associated with homozygous α-thalassaemia 680
non-immune, successful prenatal treatment, case report 685
Hyperemesis gravidarum associated with pregnancy-induced thyrotoxicosis, case report 413; (letter) 996
Hypertensive pregnancy *See also* Pre-eclampsia
associated with transient blindness, case reports 847
baseline FHR values from 15–38 weeks 60
placental structure 714
sympatho-adrenal and cardiovascular reactivity 722

Immunological factors
AIDS and HTLV-III/LAV infection in obstetric and perinatal management, review 1211
anaphylactoid reaction to labour, induced by exercise 1196
epithelial membrane antigen in endometrium 1286
immune thrombocytopenia in pregnancy and the newborn, commentary 657
immunohistological characterisation of ectopic trophoblasts, case report 843
immunoperoxidase staining for Langerhans' cells and lymphocytes in genital tract tissues 974
monoclonal antibodies *See* Antibodies monoclonal
serial monitoring of ovarian cancer with monoclonal antibodies and immune complexes 1054
Incontinence, urinary *See* Bladder
Infertility
in-vitro fertilization and embryo transfer *See* In-vitro fertilization
oocyte fertility impaired with raised LH levels, IVF programme 385
ovulation induction
with LHRH agonist and gonadotrophin therapy in oligomenorrhoea 369
with pulsatile LHRH 815
tubal microsurgery, experience gained in rabbits 266
unexplained, review 569
In-vitro fertilization
gestation sac size, ultrasound assessment 953
hormonal profiles before and after embryo transfer 374
oocyte fertilization impaired in women with elevated LH levels in follicular phase 385
oocyte recovery, a simplified approach 180
PAPP-A levels in peri-ovulatory fluid 786
research on early human embryos, commentary 305
resulting in bilateral tubal pregnancy, case report 850
Warnock report, commentary 305
Iodine, Amerlex FT_3 and FT_4 levels in normal pregnancy 1234
Iron supplementation, effect on Zn and Mg levels in pregnancy 892; commentary 873

Ketonuria in labour intravenous therapy 473
Kidney, maternal azathioprine therapy and depressed fetal haemopoiesis, renal allograft patients 233

Labour and delivery
as a cause of exercise-induced anaphylactoid reaction, case report 1196
antacid therapy with cimetidine, no effects on fetus 351
birth injury, actiology of brain damage 122; commentary 113
breech presentation
breech delivery, effect on cord cortisol levels 1040
external cephalic version, controlled trial 14
spontaneous cephalic version, prospective study 19
caesarean section first successful operator in England, James Barlow 468
complications
anal sphincter division associated with faecal incontinence 824

in third stage, risk of recurrence 732
pelvic disproportion predicted by maternal height and shoe size 1239
perinatal hypoxia associated with periventricular haemorrhage and leukomalacia 1218; commentary 1209
population survey, Zaria, Supplement 5
epidural analgesia effect on uterine activity 1246
episiotomy
and third-degree tears 820; (letter) 1297
post-episiotomy pain, comparative analgesic efficacy of suprofen and dihydrocodeine 1160
induced by oxytocin, methods of administration 688
intrapartum fetal monitoring
continuous acid-base assessment by tissue pH and Tc-Pco_2 220
ECG ST waveform changes in 611
FHR record correlation with cord plasma erythroproietin levels 326
maternal serum PGE_2 metabolite levels 345
intrapartum transmission of group B streptococci 197
management
child-bearing, population survey Zaria, Supplement 5
consumer's attitude (letter) 188
in patient with imperforate vagina in association with complete duplication of uterus and cervix, case report 986
in patients with AIDS 1211
maternal and fetal hyponatraemia after glucose and oxytocin infusions 356; (letter) 1024
maternal ketonuria, intravenous therapy 473
normal maternity care, whose responsibility, commentary 1
the 'birth plan' experience 97
mode of delivery
effect on maternal and fetal catecholamine levels 593
effect on outcome, population survey, Zaria Supplement 5
parturition initiation, role of serum steroid hormone concentrations 65
preterm
and small-for-gestational age, risks of after abortion, population study 1106
maternal serum salbutamol concentrations during oral and intravenous therapy 1230
risk of repetition, population study 921
ritodrine administration: associated with fatal pulmonary oedema, case report 703; response related to plasma sex steroid levels 698
uterine activity in labour
epidural effects in second stage, 1246
oxytocin effects 1120; 1127
total in induced labour, index of cervical and pelvic tissue resistance 693
Lactation
augmented with domperidone, secretion in breast milk 141
in placental steroid sulphatase deficiency 179; (letter) 1073
Lactogen receptor defect in chorion laeve resulting in chronic polyhydramnios 461
Laminaria tents for cervical ripening before abortion in first trimester 518
Langerhans' cells and lymphocyte subsets distribution in genital tract tissue 974
Laparoscopy and prior bladder catheterization 1176
Laser vaporisation therapy for CIN, clinical study 394
Lipase and phospholipase A_2 amniotic fluid levels, diagnostic for cystic fibrosis 991
Litigation in obstetrics and gynaecology, commentary 433; (letter) 1072
Liver
cholestasis of pregnancy 1137
normal levels of heat-labile alkaline phosphatase isoenzyme estimated in pregnant Nigerians 1134
spontaneous rupture in association with pregnancy, case report 539
Lung
fetal lung maturation and amniotic fluid prostanoid concentrations 93
fatal pulmonary oedema associated with ritodrine use in pregnancy, case report 703
Luteinizing hormone (LH)
LHRH agonist or ovulation induction in oligomenorrhoea 369
LHRH pulsatile administration for ovulation induction 815
raised basal follicular levels associated with reduced oocyte fertility 385
Lymphocytes, monoclonal antibody detection in genital tract tissues 974
Lyodura sling operation for urinary stress incontinence 829
Malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum in pregnancy, case report 170
Magnesium serum levels in pregnancy effects of oral iron supplementation 892; commentary 873
Magnetoencephalographic recordings of fetal brain activity 1224
Marshall Marchetti-Kranz procedure for urinary incontinence 1050
Menopause
flushing, action mechanism of clonidine therapy 1169
hormone replacement therapy, long-term effect on skin thickness and collagen content 256
serum oestrogen and androstenedione levels age-related changes 260
Menorrhagia *See* Menstrual cycle
Menstrual cycle
amenorrhoea associated with hypothalamic disease 1251
coagulation factors and fibrinolytic proteins in menstrual fluid, normal and menorrhagic 1164
cyclical variation
in blood pressure 1010
in gastric emptying 743
in vaginal discharge in healthy women 739
hormonal profiles
in follicular and luteal phases and first trimester in IVF pregnancies 374
in stimulated cycle, IVF programme 385
menorrhagic coagulation factors in menstrual fluid 1164
oligomenorrhoea, therapy with LHRH agonist and gonadotrophin 369
premenstrual tension, hormonal study 247
Metyrapone therapy hazard in pregnancy complicated by Cushing's syndrome 1192
Mitomycin C therapy in cervical cancer 756
Monoclonal antibodies *See* Antibodies, monoclonal
Mortality
effect of age and parity on maternal and fetal survival, Zaria Supplement 5
fetal and neonatal correlation with antenatal care, 13 European countries 565; (letter) 1297
maternal
due to pulmonary oedema associated with use of ritodrine in pregnancy 703
rate, Zaria Supplement 5
perinatal
causative factors 122; commentary 113
enquiry into, commentary 545
rate, Zaria, Supplement 5
routine system for monitoring, Scotland 9
social environmental effects 115; commentary 113
survey, 1982; Wessex 550; commentary 545
recurrent pregnancy losses and parental chromosome abnormalities, review 899
stillbirths and neonatal mortality rates 559; commentary 545
Multiple pregnancy *See also* Twin pregnancy
rate in Zaria, Supplement 5

Neural-tube defects *See* Congenital abnormalities
Newborn
acquired AIDS 1211
birthweight *See* Birthweight
brain damage, causative factors 122; commentary 113
closure of omphalocele at birth, case reports 768
depressed haemopoiesis after maternal azothioprine therapy in renal allograft recipients 233
developmental outcome following mid-trimester amniocentesis 1015
group B streptococcal infection, transmission 197
hyponatraemia after maternal oxytocin infusion in labour 356, (letter) 1297
immune thrombocytopenia, commentary 657
oral clefts after debendox exposure *in utero*, retrospective survey 780
periventricular haemorrhage and leukomalacia associated factors 1218; commentary 1209
sex ratio after hormone-induced ovulations 299; (letters) 993
Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging of the fetus 1024
Nutrition
dietary cravings and aversions in pregnant South Africans 484
Zn, Cu and Mg deficiency, effect on pregnancy outcome 875; 886; 892; commentary 873

Oestradiol-17β
maternal serum levels
in patients with nausea 211
in preterm labour 698
role in initiation of labour 65
profiles before and after embryo transfer, IVF pregnancies 374
Oestriol
low excretion in pregnancy, paediatric follow-up at 6 years 622
maternal serum levels in twin pregnancy 72
Oestrogens
amniotic fluid levels in twin pregnancy 216
and androstenedione serum levels in postmenopause, effects of age and body mass 260
maternal serum levels in preterm labour and the response to ritodrine 698
plus spironolactone therapy for hirsutism 983
Oocytes
fertilization rate, IVF programme 385
recovery for *in vitro* fertilization, simplified technique 180
PAPP-A levels in peri-ovulatory fluid, IVF study 786
Ovary
artery blood flow, Doppler ultrasound study 240
carcinoma/tumour
advanced, role of cytoreductive surgery 522
borderline epithelial tumours, histology and clinical outcome 969
combination chemotherapy 762
complete psammomatous degeneration, case report 419
diagnostic immunoscintigraphy with monoclonal antibody 791T/36 270
diagnostic value of tumour-associated antigen CA 125 528
epithelial, age as a prognostic factor 839
mucinous cystadenoma, gastrin secreting, case report 867
radioimmunodetection with monoclonal antibody ^{131}I-labelled NDOG$_2$ 277
serial monitoring with monoclonal antibody and immune complexes 1054
staging, a prospective trial of computed tomography 407
functional cyts, increased frequency in progestogen-only pill users 1003
polycystic ovarian disease, hormonal response to electrocautery 1258
Ovulation
abnormalities in infertility 573
and premenstrual tension, hormonal study 247
electrocautery treatment of PCO disease 1258
increased frequency of functional ovarian cysts in progestogen-only pill users 1003
induction
using pulsatile LHRH, clinical study 815
with gonadotrophin and clomiphene, effect on sex ratio of offsprings 299; (letters) 993
with LHRH agonist and gonadotrophin in oligomenorrhoea 369
Oxytocin
effect on uterine activity levels in labour 1120, 1127
for induction of labour, method of administration 688
infusion in labour, effect on maternal and fetal hyponatraemia 356

Paget's disease of the vulva complicated by bladder carcinoma, case report 416
Pancreatic lipase and phospholipase A_2 amniotic fluid concentrations in prenatal diagnosis of cystic fibrosis 991
Papillomavirus *See* Virus infections
Pelvis
floor musculature damage in childbirth resulting in faecal incontinence 824
intraperitoneal bleeding from ectopic decidua after hormonal contraception, case report 102
inflammatory pseudotumour, case report 1067
malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum in pregnancy, case report 170
pelvic disproportion predicted by maternal height and shoe size 1239
phaeochromocytoma of the broad ligament, case report 649
Perinatal mortality *See* Mortality perinatal
Pituitary
hypothalamic disease presenting as amenorrhoea 1251
recurrence of Cushing's disease in pregnancy, case reports 295, 1192
Sheehan's syndrome in pregnancy corrected with adrenal replacement therapy 1061
Placenta
chorioamnionitis and funiculitis associated with low birthweight 808
ectopic trophoblasts, immunohistological characterization, case report 843
feto-placental blood flow assessment with umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms 23, 31; twin pregnancies 490
feto-placental transfer
of analgesics used in labour, effect of umbilical flow rate and protein content, rabbit 706
of free fatty acids 945
localisation with nuclear magnetic resonance imaging 1024
long-term culture of human trophoblast cells 84
percreta causing uterine rupture, case reports 642; 853
quantitative structure in normal and abnormal pregnancy 714
steroid sulphatase deficiency, effect on lactation 179; (letter) 1073
uteroplacental blood flow velocity, Doppler ultrasound measurement 39
villitis, frequency and significance 629
volumetric growth, longitudinal ultrasound study 46
Placental proteins
circulating levels
in twin pregnancy serial study 72
prognostic value in threatened abortion 77
hPL serial maternal serum levels in twin pregnancy 72
PAPP-A
levels in peri-ovulatory fluid, IVF study 786
maternal serum levels in twin pregnancy 72
PP5 maternal serum levels: greatly increased after heparin administration 207; in twin pregnancy 72
PP10 maternal serum levels in normal and hepatogestosis 1137
PP12 maternal serum levels predictive value for small-for-gestation 1141
PP14 distribution in tissues and body fluids during pregnancy 1145

SP1 maternal serum levels: in twin pregnancy 72; in patients with nausea 211
Population studies/Epidemiology
Asians, Zn and Cu deficiency in pregnancy 875; commentary 873
brain damage at birth, causative factors 122; commentary 113
cephalic version; external 14; spontaneous 19
Chinese women, hair and serum zinc concentrations 886
complications in third stage of labour concomitant and repeated happenings 732
developmental outcome following mid-trimester amniocentesis 1015
extent and antecedents of uncertain gestation 445; significance for obstetric outcome 452
frequency of oral clefts after debendox exposure *in utero*, 780
genital candidosis not associated with oral contraception 1265
Jewish women, frequency of CIN and microinvasive carcinoma 4
Nigeria, child-bearing, health and social priorities in Zaria, Supplement 5
nutrition, Zn and Cu deficiency in Asians 875; Chinese 886; commentary 873
obstetric care
changing problems and priorities, Scotland 115; commentary 113
characteristics, 13 European countries 565; (letter) 1297
child-bearing, health and social priorities in Zaria, Supplement 5
controlled clinical trials of routine ultrasound screening, review 437; commentary 434
controlled trial of external cephalic version 14
implication of AIDS and HTLV-III/LAV infection 1211
whose responsibility, commentary 1
outcome of pregnancy following induced abortion 308
paediatric follow-up of pregnancies complicated by subnormal oestriol excretion 622
perinatal mortality surveys
commentary 545
Scotland, routine system 9
social and environmental effects 115; commentary 113
Wessex (1982) 550
pre-eclampsia in second pregnancy, Scotland 131
risk factors associated with large- and small-for-dates infants 226
risks of midtrimester amniocentesis 804
risks of preterm delivery and small-for-gestation after abortion 1106
risk of repeating spontaneous preterm labour 921
screening
for cervical cancer, impact on incidence, England and Wales 150
for group B streptococci 197
for rubella antibodies, commentary 193
South Africa
nausea, vomiting, dietary cravings and aversions in pregnancy 484
urban blacks, low survival with cervical cancer 1272
teenage pregnancy, commentary 1081
unexplained infertility, review 569
Postmenopause *See* Menopause
Pre-eclampsia *See also* Hypertensive pregnancy
associated with increased sensitivity to thromboplastin synthesis in blood monocytes 511
associated with transient blindness, case reports 847
in second pregnancy, population study, Scotland 131
placental structure 714
proteinuric association with raised maternal serum AFP levels 341
Porcine dermis bladder sling in treatment of stress incontinence 1189
Pregnancy
antenatal screening for group B streptococci 197; rubella, commentary 193
bacterial infections, *Campylobacter* carriage 541
biochemical studies/monitoring
endometrial and decidual protein synthesis and secretion 793
fetal umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms 23, 31; twin pregnancies 490
heat-labile alkaline phosphatase isoenzyme levels in healthy Nigerians 1134
hormonal profiles in IVF pregnancies 374
low oestriol excretion, paediatric assessment at 6 years 622
PP14 serum levels 1145
prostanoid serum levels 345, 581
breech presentation
external cephalic version, controlled trial 14
spontaneous cephalic version, prospective study 19
catecholamine responses to postural changes 586
complicated by hypertension *See also* Pre-eclampsia
associated with transient blindness, case reports 847
baseline FHR values from 15–38 weeks 60
placental structure 714
pre-eclampsia in second pregnancy, population study, Aberdeen 131
sympatho-adrenal and cardiovascular reactivity 722
complications
acute systemic lupus erythematosis, plasmapheresis, case report 532
chronic polyhydramnios, a syndrome with a lactogen receptor defect in the chorion laeve 461
Cushing's syndrome: hazard of metyrapone therapy, case report 1192; recurrence, case report 295
diagnostic value of blood flow velocity measurements in umbilical and uterine arteries 23, 31, 39
entrapment of fetal head in inperforate vagina in association with duplication of uterus and cervix, case report 986
excessive testosterone secretion, case report 173
Gaucher disease, obstetric aspects 145; (letter) 993
immune thrombocytopenia, commentary 657
-induced thyrotoxicosis presenting as hyperemesis gravidarum, case report 413; (letter) 996
intrahepatic cholestasis, association with low PP10 levels 1137
malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum, case report 170
nausea and vomiting: associated hCG, SP1 and steroid serum levels 211; South Africans 484
oedema-preventing mechanisms in subcutaneous tissues 1113
pelvic disproportion, assessment using maternal height and shoe size 1239
placental steroid sulphatase deficiency, effect on lactation 179; (letter) 1073
population study Zaria, Supplement 5
pseudohypoparathyroidism, case report 639
risk of recurrent thromboembolism, heparin prophylaxis 202
Sheehan's syndrome, case report 1061
spontaneous rupture of the liver, case report 539
subnormal oestriol excretion, paediatric follow-up 622
threatened abortion, prognostic values of biochemical tests and ultrasound 77
urinary tract infections 498, 506
uterine rupture and placenta percreta, case report 853; after curettage, case report 642
ectopic
bilateral tubal after IVF/ET, case report 850
cervical, control of bleeding, case reports 1199
cornual, antigenic expression by trophoblasts, case report 843
frequency and sequelae, population survey, Zaria, Supplement 5
gestational age
assessment using quickening dates 1037
extent and antecedents of uncertain gestation, 445; significance for obstetric outcome 452

in teenagers, commentary 1081; population survey, Zaria, Supplement 5
management
antenatal care and maternity services in Zaria, Supplement 5
characteristics of antenatal care in 13 European countries 565; (letter) 1297
consumer's attitude to obstetric care (letter) 188
effect on perinatal mortality, 115; commentary 113
in patients with AIDS 1211
in teenagers, commentary 1081
in women with previous thromboembolism, heparin prophylaxis 202
litigation in obstetrics, commentary 443; (letter) 1072
non-stress antenatal cardiotocography, clinical trial 1152, 1156
normal maternity care: whose responsibility, commentary 1
mid-trimester ammiocentesis, risks of 804; 1015
molar, outcome related to material factor VIII-related antigen levels 1044
nutrition/diet
Fe, Zn, Cu and Mg requirements and interaction in Asian and Chinese 875, 886, 892; commentary 873
nausea vomiting, dietary cravings and aversions, South Africans 484
outcome subsequent to induced abortion 308
platelet values in normal pregnancy, longitudinal study 480
prematurity
associated with fetal periventricular haemorrhage 1218; commentary 1209
maternal serum salbutamol concentrations during oral and intravenous therapy 1230
termination *See* Abortion
uterine volumetric growth, longitudinal ultrasound assessment 46

Pregnancy-specific plasma proteins *See* Placental proteins

Progesterone
amniotic fluid levels in twin pregnancy 216
maternal serum levels
in initiation of labour 65
in patients with nausea 211
in preterm labour associated with response to ritodrine 698
medroxyprogesterone chemotherapy in endometrial stromal sarcoma, case report 862
profiles in IVF pregnancies, before and after embryo transfer 374
serum levels after vaginal administration, effectiveness 364

Prolactin
levels in puerperium, effect of domperidone 141
profiles in IVF pregnancies, before and after embryo transfer 374

Prostanoids/prostaglandins
amniotic fluid concentrations not related to fetal lung maturity 93
extra-amniotic gel for cervical ripening (letter) 427
PGE_2
-induced abortion potentiated by Epostane therapy 957, 963
metabolite (bicyclo-PGEM) maternal serum levels in pregnancy and labour 345
pessaries for cervical ripening before abortion in first trimester 518
prostacyclin and thromboxane metabolites concentrations during pregnancy and puerperium 581
thromboxane A_2 and PGI_2 metabolites serum levels in molar pregnancy (letter) 652

Pseudohypoparathyroidism in pregnancy, case report 639

Puerperium
lactation: augmentated with domperidone 141; effect of placental steroid sulphatase deficiency 179; (letter) 1073
prostacyclin and thromboxane serum levels 581

Rabbits
placental transfer of analgesics used in labour 706
tubal microsurgery training models 266
Radionuclide imaging of ovarian tumours 270, 277
Renin and renin substrate fetal plasma levels in mid-trimester pregnancy 618
Ritodrine
administration associated with fatal pulmonary oedema, case report 703
effect in preterm labour associated with plasma steroid levels 698
Rubella *See* Virus infections

Salbutamol maternal serum concentrations during oral and intravenous treatment 1230
Schwangerschaftsprotein (SP1) *See* Placental proteins
Sex ratio of infants after hormonal induction of ovulation 299; (letters) 993
Sheehan's syndrome in pregnancy, case report 1061
Silastic sling for urethral sphincter incompetence 747
Skin thickness and collagen content in menopause, hormone replacement therapy effects 256
Sodium
hyponatraemia, maternal and fetal after glucose and oxytocin infusions during labour 356; (letter) 1297
inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion associated with endometrial adenocarcinoma 423
Spironolactone and oestrogen therapy for hirsutism 983
Sterility *See* Infertility
Steroid hormones *See also* named compounds
maternal serum levels, role in initiation of labour 65; prognostic value in threatened abortion 77
Steroid receptors, cytoplasmic, in endometrial carcinoma 399
Steroid sulphatase placental deficiency, effect on lactation 179; (letter) 1073
Suprofen and dihydrocodein, comparative efficacy for post-episiotomy pain 1160
Systemic lupus erythematosis in pregnancy, plasmpheresis, case report 532

Testosterone excessive secretion in pregnancy, case report 173
Thyroid
Amerlex FT_3 and FT_4 levels in normal pregnancy 1234
recurrent pregnancy-induced thyrotoxicosis presenting as hyperemesis gravidarum, case report 413; (letter) 996
Treosulfan chemotherapy in ovarian cancer 762
Trophoblasts
ectopic, monoclonal NDOG1 characterisation, case report 843
long-term culture 84
Tumours *See also* Carcinoma
benign urethral villous adenoma, case report 1070
pelvic inflammatory pseudo tumour, case report 1067
Twin pregnancy
amniotic fluid levels of oestrogens and progesterone 216
fetal umbilical artery flow velocity-time waveforms 490
maternal serum placental protein and hormone concentrations 72
retained second twin, population survey, Zaria Supplement 5

Ultrasound
and biochemical tests, prognostic value in threatened abortion 77
assessment of fetal growth
gestation sac size after in-vitro fertilization 953
screening for the small-for-dates fetus 929; 936
demonstration of functional overian cysts 1003
Doppler measurements of fetal blood velocity flow 600, 605, 666; ovarian and uterine arteries 240; umbilical artery 23, 31, 490; uteroplacental 39
Doppler monitoring of FHR variation 317
echocardiographic assessment in cardiac disease 1034; of persistent fetal bradycardia 941

guided transcervical aspiration of chorionic villi 660
measurements of uterine growth, longitudinal study 46
prenatal diagnosis of gastroschisis and exomphalos 54
prenatal diagnosis of omphalocele and closure at birth, case reports 768
routine use, assessment criteria commentary 435; four controlled clinical trials 437
Umbilical cord
artery blood flow characteristics, Doppler ultrasound 23, 31, 490, 605, 666
catecholamine concentration 593
cortisol concentration in breech deliveries 1040
erythropoietin levels correlation with intrapartum FHR records 326
inflammation associated with low birthweight 808
sodium levels after oxytocin and glucose infusion in labour 356
Urinary tract
anisotropic nature of urethral occlusive forces 1279
benign urethral villous adenoma, case report 1070
incontinence surgery
colposuspension 1179, 1184
comparative effects 1050
Lyodura sling operation 829
porcine dermis bladder sling 1189
postoperative voiding difficulties 835
silastic sling operation 747
infections in pregnancy
associated with malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum, case report 170
controlled trial of single-dose amoxycillin 498
incidence of microaerophilic bacteriuria 506
Uterus *See also* Endometrium
abnormal bleeding associated with metastatic signet ring cell carcinoma, case report 645
activity levels in labour
effect of epidural analgesia in second stage 1246
index of cervical and pelvic tissue resistance 693
oxytocin effects 1120, 1127
and cervix, complete duplication, case report 986
artery blood flow, Doppler ultrasound study 240, 666
condylomatous atypia of the endometrial cavity, case report 535
curettage, flexible plastic aspiration curette, outpatient procedure 1291
endometrial carcinoma and cytoplasmic steroid receptors 399
giant cell arteritis, case report 1064
intrauterine volume ultrasound measurements predictive of small fetus 929, 936
leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata, case report 856
Mullerian adenofibroma (letter) 426
myometrial activity in first trimester potentiated by Epostane therapy 957, 963
rupture in pregnancy
associated with placenta percreta, case reports 642, 853
frequency, population survey, Zaria, Supplement 5
uteroplacental blood flow velocity-time waveforms, ultrasound measurement 39
volumetric growth in normal pregnancy, longitudinal ultrasound study 46
Vagina
a new vaginal retractor 1204
intraepithelial neoplasia (VIN)
associated with HPV-DNA 1083
topical 5-fluorouracil therapy 287
Langerhans' cells and lymphocytes, distribution 974
quantitative vaginal discharge in healthy subjects 739
vaginitis
microbiology and pH interrelation 1267
non-specific 1265
vesicovaginal fistulas, frequency, population survey, Zaria Supplement 5
Virus infections
AIDS and HTLV-III/LAV, consequences for obstetric and perinatal medicine, review 1211
condylomatous atypia of the endometrial cavity, case report 535
human papillomavirus/wart virus
cervical, natural history, prospective study 1086; commentary 1083
cervical warty atypia, spontaneous resolution 165
detection in multifocal lesions by DNA/DNA hybridization 1093
the wart virus and genital neoplasia, association commentary 1083
types 16 and 6 DNA sequences associated with CIN and invasive cervical carcinoma 1101
types 6 and 16 in multifocal intraepithelial neoplasias in lower genital tract 1093; commentary 1083
rubella vaccination, a continuing problem, commentary 193
vulval condylomata acuminata in 10 months-old child with suspected sexual abuse, case report 1201
Vulva
condylomata acuminata in 10 months baby with suspected sexual abuse, case report 1201
distribution of Langerhans' cells and lymphocytes 974
intraepithelial lesions associated with HPV-DNA 1093; commentary 1083
intraepithelial neoplasia involvement of the vulval skin appendages 634
Paget's disease complicated by bladder carcinoma, case report 416

Warnock recommendations, commentary 305
Wart virus *See* Virus infections
Water balance transcapillary fluid dynamics, oedema-preventing mechanisms in subcutaneous tissue in normal pregnancy 1113
Wellington Hospital vaginal retractor, new instrument 1204

Zinc
and copper deficiency, effect on pregnancy outcome 875, 886, 892; commentary 873
hair and serum concentrations in Chinese women 886; commentary 873
supplements in pregnancy, commentary 873
Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome due to gastrin secreting ovarian mucinous cystadenoma, case report 867

CONTENTS

Vol 92 No 1 January 1985

1 Commentary
Normal maternity care: whose responsibility?
S. Robinson

4 Premalignant lesions and microinvasive carcinoma of the cervix in Jewish women: an epidemiological study
A. Baram, A. Galon & A. Schachter

9 A routine system for monitoring perinatal deaths in Scotland
G. M. McIlwaine, F. H. Dunn, R. C. Howat, M. Smalls, M. M. Wyllie & M. C. MacNaughton

14 Controlled trial of external cephalic version
J. Kasule, T. H. K. Chimbira & I. McL. Brown

19 Spontaneous cephalic version of breech presentation in the last trimester
M. Westgren, H. Edvall, L. Nordström, E. Svalenius & J. Ranstam

23 Fetal umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms and placental resistance: clinical significance
B. J. Trudinger, W. B. Giles, C. M. Cook, J. Bombardieri & L. Collins

31 Fetal umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms and placental resistance: pathological correlation
W. B. Giles, B. J. Trudinger & P. J. Baird

39 Uteroplacental blood flow velocity-time waveforms in normal and complicated pregnancy
B. J. Trudinger, W. B. Giles & C. M. Cook

46 Growth of total intrauterine, intra-amniotic and placental volume in normal singleton pregnancy measured by ultrasound
R. T. Geirsson, S. A. Ogston, N. B. Patel & A. D. Christie

54 Gastroschisis and exomphalos: precise diagnosis by midpregnancy ultrasound
D. H. A. Redford, M. B. McNay & M. J. Whittle

60 Baseline fetal heart rates from 15 to 38 weeks gestation in normotensive and hypertensive pregnancies
A. J. Dawson, K. J. Dalton & R. G. Newcombe

65 Progesterone, cortisol and oestradiol-17β in the initiation of human parturition: partitioning between free and bound hormone in plasma
D. L. Willcox, J. L. Yovich, S. C. McColm & J. M. Phillips

72 Placental protein and hormone measurements in twin pregnancy
J. G. Westergaard, B. Teisner, J. Hau & J. G. Grudzinskas

77 Does ultrasound examination render biochemical tests obsolete in the prediction of early pregnancy failure?
J. G. Westergaard, B. Teisner, M. J. Sinosich, L. T. Madsen & J. G. Grudzinskas

84 Long-term culture of human trophoblast cells
D. M. L. Morgan, V. J. Toothill & M. J. Landon

93 Amniotic fluid prostaglandins do not reflect human fetal lung maturation
M. Cvetkovic & O. Ylikorkala

97 The 'birth-plan' experience
C. E. O. Ekeocha & P. Jackson

102 Intraperitoneal bleeding from ectopic decidua following hormonal contraception. Case report
L. C. H. Tang, M. Y. W. Cheung & M. K. Ma

104 A partial hydatidiform mole, dispersed throughout the placenta, coexisting with a normal living fetus. Case report
M. J. Crooij, J. J. Van Der Harten, J. I. Puyenbroek, H. P. Van Geijn & N. F. Th. Arts

107 Correspondence

108 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 2 February 1985

113 Commentary
Two wise men
G. McIlwaine

115 Changing problems and priorities in obstetrics
Sir Dugald Baird

122 A paediatrician asks—why is it called birth injury?
R. S. Illingworth

131 Pre-eclampsia in second pregnancy
D. M. Campbell, I. MacGillivray & R. Carr-Hill
141 Domperidone: secretion in breast milk and effect on puerperal prolactin levels
G. J. Hofmeyr, B. Van Iddekinge & J. A. Blott
145 Obstetric aspects of Gaucher disease
J. Goldblatt & P. Beighton
150 The impact of screening on the incidence of cervical cancer in England and Wales
D. M. Parkin, X. Nguyen-Dinh & N. E. Day
158 Complications of cone biopsy related to the dimensions of the cone and the influence of prior colposcopic assessment
D. M. Luesley, A. M. McCrum, P. B. Terry, T. Wade-Evans, H. O. Nicholson, M. J. Mylotte, J. M. Emens & J. A. Jordan
165 Spontaneous resolution of cervical warty atypia: the relevance of clinical and nuclear DNA features: a prospective study
A. S. Evans & J. M. Monaghan
170 Malakoplakia of the pelvic peritoneum in pregnancy. Case report
G. Rose, E. A. Morrison, N. Kirkham & R. Machling
173 Excessive testosterone secretion in pregnancy. Case report
W. M. Hague & D. R. Millar
179 Short communications
Lactation in placental steroid sulphatase deficiency
G. Lykkesfeldt & J. E. Bock
A simplified approach to oocyte recovery for in-vitro fertilization
D. J. Little, P. D. Bromwich, A. P. Walker, A. M. Macken & J. R. Newton
182 Blair Bell Research Society
185 Correspondence
190 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 3 March 1985

193 Commentary
Rubella—continuing problems
J. E. Banatvala
197 Is group B streptococcal screening during pregnancy justified?
C. S. F. Easmon, M. J. G. Hastings, J. Neill, B. Bloxham & R. P. A. Rivers
202 Prophylaxis of thromboembolism in pregnancy: an alternative
T. T. Lao, M. de Swiet, E. Letsky & B. N. J. Walters
207 Dramatic increase of placental protein 5 levels following injection of small doses of heparin
M. Menabawey, R. Silman, A. Rice & T. Chard
211 Serum chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG), schwangerschaftsprotein 1 (SP1), progesterone and oestradiol levels in patients with nausea and vomiting in early pregnancy
G. M. Masson, F. Anthony & E. Chau
216 Immunoreactive oestrogens and progesterone in amniotic fluid in twin pregnancies
R. J. Norman & S. M. Joubert
220 Continuous acid–base assessment of the human fetus during labour by tissue pH and transcutaneous carbon dioxide monitoring
C. Nickelsen, S. G. Thomsen & T. Weber
226 Risk factors associated with small-for-dates and large-for-dates infants
M. Ounsted, V. A. Moar & A. Scott
233 Maternal azathioprine therapy and depressed haemopoiesis in the babies of renal allograft patients
J. M. Davison, H. Dellagrammatikas & J. M. Parkin
240 Ultrasound Doppler flow studies of the ovarian and uterine arteries
K. J. W. Taylor, P. N. Burns, P. N. T. Wells, D. I. Conway & M. G. R. Hull
247 Hormonal studies in women with premenstrual tension
J. Ff. Watts, W. R. Butt, R. Logan-Edwards & G. Holder
256 Long-term effects of the menopause and sex hormones on skin thickness
M. Brincat, C. J. Moniz, J. W. W. Studd, A. Darby, A. Magos, G. Emburey & E. Versi

260 The effects of age and body composition on circulating serum oestrogens and androstenedione after the menopause
J. Jensen, B. J. Riis, L. Hummer & C. Christiansen
266 Training in tubal microsurgery
W. Boeckx, L. Gruft & I. Brosens
270 Clinical implications for immunoscintigraphy in patients with ovarian malignancy: a preliminary study using monoclonal antibody 791T/36
E. M. Symonds, A. C. Perkins, M. V. Pimm, R. W. Baldwin, J. G. Hardy & D. A. Williams
277 Radionuclide imaging of ovarian tumours with ^{123}I-labelled monoclonal antibody ($NDOG_2$) directed against placental alkaline phosphatase
J. O. Davies, E. R. Davies, K. Howe, P. C. Jackson, E. M. Pitcher, C. S. Sadowski, G. M. Stirrat & C. A. Sunderland
287 Topical 5-fluorouracil in the treatment of vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia
P. Kirwan & N. J. Naftalin
292 Successful treatment of fetal bladder obstruction *in utero*. Case report
E. Kujansuu, T. Tarkkila, R. Tuimala & M. Janas
295 Recurrence of Cushing's disease in pregnancy. Case report
C. G. Semple, H. McEwan, G. M. Teasdale, A. M. McNicol & J. A. Thomson
299 Short communications
The sex ratio of infants born after hormonal induction of ovulation
W. H. James
302 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 4 April 1985

305 Commentary
Research on early human embryos from in-vitro fertilization (IVF): the Warnock recommendations:
A. McLaren
308 Outcome of pregnancy following induced abortion. Report from the joint study of the Royal College of General Practitioners and the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists:
P. I. Frank, C. R. Kay, T. L. T. Lewis & S. Parish
317 Improvements in the registration and analysis of fetal heart rate records at the bedside:
G. S. Dawes, C. W. G. Redman & J. H. Smith
326 Correlation of the interpretation of fetal heart rate records with cord plasma erythropoietin levels:
J. A. Widness, K. A. Teramo, G. K. Clemons, D. R. Coustan, R. L. Cavalieri, W. Oh, G. P. Welch & R. Schwartz
333 Computerized histories facilitate patient care in a termination of pregnancy clinic: the use of a small computer to obtain and reproduce patient information:
R. J. Lilford, P. Bingham, G. L. Bourne & T. Chard
341 α-Fetoprotein elevation and proteinuric pre-eclampsia:
B. N. J. Walters, T. Lao, V. Smith & M. de Swiet
345 Maternal plasma prostaglandin E_2 metabolite levels during human pregnancy and parturition:
S. P. Brennecke, B. M. Castle, L. M. Demers & A. C. Turnbull
350 Cimetidine in labour: absence of adverse effect on the high-risk fetus:
D. M. McAuley, H. L. Halliday, J. R. Johnston, J. Moore & J. W. Dundee
356 Iatrogenic neonatal and maternal hyponatraemia following oxytocin and aqueous glucose infusion during labour:
S. Singhi, E. Chookang, J. St E. Hall & S. Kalghatgi
364 Effectiveness of vaginal administration of progesterone:
C. M. A. Glazener, I. Bailey & M. G. R. Hull
369 Successful treatment of infertile women with oligomenorrhoea using a combination of an LHRH agonist and exogenous gonadotrophins:
R. Fleming, M. J. Haxton, M. P. R. Hamilton, G. S. McCune, W. P. Black, M. C. MacNaughton & J. R. T. Coutts
374 Hormonal profiles in the follicular phase, luteal phase and first trimester of pregnancies arising from in-vitro fertilization:
J. L. Yovich, J. D. Stanger, J. M. Yovich, A. I. Tuvik & S. R. Turner

385 Reduced in-vitro fertilization of human oocytes from patients with raised basal luteinizing hormone levels during the follicular phase:
J. D. Stanger & J. L. Yovich
394 The treatment of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia by laser vaporization:
J. A. Jordan, C. B. J. Woodman, M. J. Mylotte, J. M. Emens, D. R. Williams, M. MacAlary & T. Wade-Evans
399 Correlation between cytoplasmic steroid receptors and tumour differentiation and invasion in endometrial carcinoma:
M. A. Quinn, P. Pearce, D. W. Fortune, S. H. Koh, C. Hsieh & M. Cauchi
407 A prospective trial of computed tomography in the staging of ovarian malignancy:
R. A. Shiels, K. R. Peel, H. N. MacDonald, J. Thorogood & P. J. Robinson
413 Recurrent pregnancy-induced thyrotoxicosis presenting as hyperemesis gravidarum. Case report:
W. J. Jeffcoate & C. Bain
416 Paget's disease of the vulva complicated by bladder carcinoma. Case report:
S. M. Tuck & A. Williams
419 Complete psammomatous degeneration of the ovary. Case report:
J. Schneider, I. Gonzalez-Rodilla, M. J. Eizaguirre & E. Garcia-Satue
423 Inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion associated with adenocarcinoma of endometrium. Case report:
S. Y. Fung & K. W. Lee
426 Correspondence
429 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 5 May 1985

433 Commentary
Litigation in obstetrics and gynaecology:
E. M. Symonds
The routine use of ultrasound:
R. J. Lilford & T. Chard
437 Quality of controlled clinical trials. The case of imaging ultrasound in obstetrics: a review:
S. B. Thacker
445 The extent and antecedents of uncertain gestation:
M. H. Hall, R. A. Carr-Hill, C. Fraser, D. Campbell & M. L. Samphier
452 The significance of uncertain gestation for obstetric outcome:
M. H. Hall & R. A. Carr-Hill
461 Chronic polyhydramnios is a syndrome with a lactogen receptor defect in the chorion laeve:
D. L. Healy, A. C. Herington & C. O'Herlihy
468 James Barlow (1767–1839): an operator of the first successful caesarean section in England:
N. H. Naqvi
473 A comparison of the effects of four intravenous solutions for the treatment of ketonuria during labour:
K. E. Morton, M. C. Jackson & M. D. G. Gillmer
480 Platelet values during normal pregnancy:
P. R. Sill, T. Lind & W. Walker
484 Nausea and vomiting and dietary cravings and aversions during pregnancy in South African women:
A. R. P. Walker, B. F. Walker, J. Jones, M. Verardi & C. Walker
490 Fetal umbilical artery flow velocity-time waveforms in twin pregnancies:
W. B. Giles, B. J. Trudinger & C. M. Cook
498 Single-dose amoxycillin in the treatment of bacteriuria in pregnancy and the puerperium—a controlled clinical trial:
R. G. Masterton, D. C. Evans & P. W. Strike
506 Microaerophilic/anaerobic bacteria as a cause of urinary tract infection in pregnancy:
J. G. Barr, J. W. K. Ritchie, O. Henry, M. El Sheikh & K. El Deeb
511 Increased sensitivity to thromboplastin synthesis in blood monocytes from pre-eclamptic patients:
P. Øian, I. Omsjø, J. M. Maltau & B. Østerud

518 A comparison of prostaglandin E_2 pessaries and laminaria tents for ripening the cervix before termination of pregnancy:
S. R. Killick, C. A. Vaughan Williams & M. Elstein
522 The role of cytoreductive surgery in advanced carcinoma of the ovary: an analysis of primary and second surgery:
E. Wiltshaw, K. S. Raju & I. Dawson
528 Tumour-associated antigen CA 125 in patients with ovarian cancer:
P. K. Heinonen, K. Tontti, T. Koivula & P. Pystynen
532 Plasmapheresis in a pregnancy complicated by acute systemic lupus erythematosis. Case report:
B. J. Thomson, M. L. Watson, W. A. Liston & A. T. Lambie
535 Condylomatous atypia of the endometrial cavity. Case report:
P. F. Roberts & J. Carron Brown
539 Spontaneous rupture of the liver in association with pregnancy. Case report:
N. Ibrahim, E. Payne & A. Owen
541 Short communications
Campylobacter carriage and pregnancy:
E. R. Youngs & C. Roberts
543 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 6 June 1985

545 Commentary
Enquiry into perinatal death
I. Chalmers
550 Wessex Perinatal Mortality Survey 1982
E. W. C. Buckell & B. S. B. Wood
559 Why are stillbirth and neonatal mortality rates continuing to fall?
E. Alberman
565 Some characteristics of antenatal care in 13 European countries
B. Blondel, D. Pusch & E. Schmidt
569 Unexplained infertility: a review
R. J. Pepperell & J. C. McBain
581 Immunoreactive prostacyclin and thromboxane metabolites in normal pregnancy and the puerperium
I. A. Greer, J. J. Walker, M. McLaren, M. Bonduelle, A. D. Cameron, A. A. Calder & C. D. Forbes
586 Catecholamine responses to changes in posture during human pregnancy
P. G. Whittaker, J. Gerrard & T. Lind
593 Plasma catecholamines and modes of delivery: the relation between catecholamine levels and in-vitro platelet aggregation and adrenoceptor radioligand binding characteristics
C. R. Jones, J. McCullouch, L. Butters, C. A. Hamilton, P. C. Rubin & J. L. Reid
600 Quantitative measurement of fetal blood flow using Doppler ultrasound
R. L. A. Erskine & J. W. K. Ritchie
605 Umbilical artery blood flow characteristics in normal and growth-retarded fetuses
R. L. A. Erskine & J. W. K. Ritchie
611 ST waveform changes of the fetal electrocardiogram during labour—a clinical study
H. Lilja, K. R. Greene, K. Karlsson & K. G. Rosén
618 Fetal plasma renin and renin substrate in mid-trimester pregnancy
E. M. Symonds, D. J. Craven & C. H. Rodeck
622 Paediatric follow-up of pregnancies complicated by subnormal oestriol excretion
R. W. Wade, J. Searby, R. J. Pepperell & W. H. Kitchen
629 A pilot study of the frequency and significance of placental villitis
G. Mortimer, D. J. MacDonald & A. Smeeth
634 Involvement of the vulval skin appendages by intraepithelial neoplasia
A. Mene & C. H. Buckley
639 Management of pseudohypoparathyroidism in pregnancy. Case report
D. O'Donnell, J. Costa & A. M. Meyers
642 Uterine rupture, placenta percreta and curettage in early pregnancy. Case report
J. R. Bevan, N. J. E. Marley & E. N. Ozumba

645 Abnormal uterine bleeding as a presenting sign of metastatic signet ring cell carcinoma originating in the breast. Case report
B. Piura, J. Bar-David & J. Goldstein
649 Phaeochromocytoma of broad ligament. Case report
M. S. Al-Jafari, H. M. Panton & E. Gradwell
652 Correspondence
653 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 7 July 1985

657 Commentary
Immune thrombocytopenia in pregnancy and the newborn
U. M. Hegde
660 A practical assessment of ultrasound-guided transcervical aspiration of chorionic villi and subsequent chromosomal analysis
D. Maxwell, B. H. Czepulkowski, D. E. Heaton, D. V. Coleman & R. Lilford
666 Umbilical and uterine artery flow velocity waveforms in pregnancy associated with major fetal abnormality
B. J. Trudinger & C. M. Cook
671 Fetoscopy in the assessment of unexplained fetal hydrops
K. H. Nicolaides, C. H. Rodeck, I. Lange, J. Watson, C. M. Gosden, D. Miller, R. S. Mibashan, C. Moniz, P. Morgan-Capner & S. Campbell
680 Homozygous α-thalassaemia: clinical presentation, diagnosis and management. A review of 46 cases
S. T. Liang, V. C. W. Wong, W. W. K. So, H. K. Ma, V. Chan & D. Todd
685 Successful prenatal treatment of non-immune hydrops fetalis due to congenital chylothorax. Case report
W. Schmidt, E. Harms & D. Wolf
688 A comparative study of methods of oxytocin administration for induction of labour
D. M. F. Gibb, S. Arulkumaran & S. S. Ratnam
693 Total uterine activity in induced labour—an index of cervical and pelvic tissue resistance
S. Arulkumaran, D. M. F. Gibb, S. S. Ratnam, K. C. Lun & S. H. Heng
698 Sex steroid hormone concentrations in preterm labour and the outcome of treatment with ritodrine
M. C. A. J. A. Hanssens, C. Selby & E. M. Symonds
702 Fatal pulmonary oedema associated with the use of ritodrine in pregnancy. Case report
F. M. MacLennan, M. A. R. Thomson, R. Rankin, P. B. Terry & G. D. Adey
706 Placental transfer of bupivacaine, pethidine and lignocaine in the rabbit. Effect of umbilical flow rate and protein content
A. Hamshaw-Thomas & F. Reynolds
714 Quantitative structural studies on human placentas associated with pre-eclampsia, essential hypertension and intrauterine growth retardation
P. A. Boyd & A. Scott
722 Sympatho-adrenal and cardiovascular reactivity in pregnancy-induced hypertension. I. Responses to isometric exercise and a cold pressor test
H. Nisell, P. Hjemdahl, B. Linde & N.-O. Lunell
732 Concomitant and repeated happenings of complications of the third stage of labour
M. H. Hall, R. Halliwell & R. Carr-Hill
739 Quantitation of vaginal discharge in healthy volunteers
M. J. Godley
743 The normal menstrual cycle has no effect on gastric emptying
M. Horowitz, G. J. Maddern, B. E. Chatterton, P. J. Collins, O. M. Petrucco, R. Seamark & D. J. C. Shearman
747 Silastic sling for urethal sphincter incompetence in women
S. L. Stanton, G. S. Brindley & D. M. Holmes
751 The management of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia by coagulation electrodiathermy
C. B. J. Woodman, J. A. Jordan, M. J. Mylotte, R. Gustafeson & T. Wade-Evans
756 Assessment of bleomycin, adriamycin and mitomycin-C in the treatment of recurrent cervical cancer
C. A. Meanwell, D. M. Luesley, G. Blackledge, J. J. Mould, K.K. Chan, T. J. Perren & F. G. Lawton
762 Combination chemotherapy of ovarian carcinoma with cisplatinum and treosulfan—a phase II study
I. D. Duncan & L. A. Clayton

768 Antenatal diagnosis of omphalocele and planned primary closure at birth. Case reports
H. L. Tan, F. E. Lomas, C. H. Rance & P. J. Sullivan
772 Book reviews
776 Erratum

Vol 92 No 8 August 1985

777 Commentary
Can the fetus listen and learn?
J. O. Drife
780 Debendox revisited
D. Elbourne, L. Mutch, M. Dauncey, H. Campbell & M. Samphier
786 Relation between pregnancy-associated plasma protein A(PAPP-A) in human peri-ovulatory follicle fluid and the collection and fertilization of human ova *in vitro*
J. D. Stanger, J. L. Yovich, J. G. Grudzinskas & A. E. Bolton
793 Protein synthesis and secretion by the human endometrium and decidua during early pregnancy
S. C. Bell, M. W. Hales, S. Patel, P. H. Kirwan & J. O. Drife
804 Risks of midtrimester amniocentesis; assessment in 3000 pregnancies
N. J. Leschot, M. Verjaal & P. E. Treffers
808 Chorioamnionitis and funiculitis in the placentas of 200 births weighing less than 2·5 kg
V. G. Chellam & D. I. Rushton
815 The induction of ovulation using pulsatile luteinizing hormone releasing hormone in clinical practice
L. D. Ross, G. Robertson, P. J. D. Milton & R. Blows
820 Episiotomy and third-degree tears
P. Buekens, R. Lagasse, M. Dramaix & E. Wollast
824 Faecal incontinence due to external anal sphincter division in childbirth is associated with damage to the innervation of the pelvic floor musculature: a double pathology
S. J. Snooks, M. M. Henry & M. Swash
829 Urodynamic and clinical assessment of the Lyodura sling operation for urinary stress incontinence
R. D. Rottenberg, A. Weil, P.-A. Brioschi, P. Bischof & F. Krauer
835 Uroflowmetry for predicting postoperative voiding difficulties in women with stress urinary incontinence
A. Bergman & N. N. Bhatia
839 Age as a prognostic factor in epithelial ovarian carcinoma
H. Smedley & K. Sikora
843 Immunohistological characterization of antigen expression by trophoblast populations in ectopic cornual implantation. Case report
U. M. Earl, J. N. Bulmer & M. Wells
847 Transient blindness associated with pregnancy-induced hypertension. Case reports
S. Arulkumaran, D. M. F. Gibb, M. Rauff, L. P. Kek & S. S. Ratnam
850 Bilateral tubal ectopic pregnancy following in-vitro fertilization and embryo replacement. Case report
J. Hewitt, R. Martin, P. C. Steptoe, G. F. Rowland & J. Webster
853 Placenta percreta causing uterine rupture. Case report
J. Bezdek
856 Leiomyomatosis peritonealis disseminata. A report of two cases and a review of the literature
L. Dreyer, I. W. Simson, C. B. v. O. Sevenster & O. C. Dittrich
862 Aggressive endometrial stromal sarcoma responding to medroxyprogesterone following failure of tamoxifen and combination chemotherapy. Case report
A. A. O'Brien, D. S. O'Briain & P. A. Daly
867 Zollinger–Ellison syndrome due to a gastrin secreting ovarian mucinous cystadenoma. Case report
D. R. Morgan, M. Wells, R. C. MacDonald & D. Johnston
870 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 9 September 1985

873 Commentary
Do pregnant women need zinc supplements?
F. E. Hytten

875 Zinc and copper in Asian pregnancies—is there evidence for a nutritional deficiency?
M. Campbell-Brown, R. J. Ward, A. P. Haines, W. R. S. North, R. Abraham & I. R. McFadyen
886 Zinc deficiency is not a cause for abortion, congenital abnormality and small-for-gestational age infant in Chinese women
A. Ghosh, L. Y. Y. Fong, C. W. Wan, S. T. Liang, J. S. K. Woo & V. Wong
892 The effects of oral iron supplementation on zinc and magnesium levels during pregnancy
W. L. Sheldon, M. O. Aspillaga, P. A. Smith & T. Lind
899 Recurrent pregnancy losses and parental chromosome abnormalities: a review
A. T. Tharapel, S. A. Tharapel & R. M. Bannerman
915 Fetal blood chromosome analysis: some new indications for prenatal karyotyping
C. Gosden, C. H. Rodeck, K. H. Nicolaides, S. Campbell, P. Eason & J. C. Sharp
921 The repetition of spontaneous preterm labour
R. A. Carr-Hill & M. H. Hall
929 Efficacy of intrauterine volume, fetal abdominal area and biparietal diameter measurements with ultrasound in screening for small-for-dates babies
R. T. Geirsson, N. B. Patel & A. D. Christie
936 Intrauterine volume, fetal abdominal area and biparietal diameter measurements with ultrasound in the prediction of small-for-dates babies in a high-risk obstetric population
R. T. Geirsson, N. B. Patel & A. D. Christie
941 The assessment of persistent bradycardia in prenatal life
D. Crawford, M. Chapman & L. Allan
945 The transfer of free fatty acids across the human placenta
W. Hendrickse, J. P. Stammers & D. Hull
953 Gestation sac size in in-vitro fertilization pregnancies
L. Ch. de Crespigny, H. P. Robinson, A. Murphy, J. C. McBain, M. Gronow, C. M. Bayly, A. Speirs & W. I. H. Johnston
957 Myometrial activity in first trimester human pregnancy after Epostane therapy. Effect of intravenous oxytocin
M. A. Webster, N. S. Pattison, S. L. Phipps & M. D. G. Gillmer
963 Interruption of first trimester human pregnancy following Epostane therapy. Effect of prostaglandin E_2 pessaries
M. A. Webster, S. L. Phipps & M. D. G. Gillmer
969 The outlook for women with borderline epithelial tumours of the ovary
M. Tasker & F. A. Langley
974 Langerhans' cells and lymphocyte subsets in the female genital tract:
J. N. T. Edwards & H. B. Morris
983 Spironolactone in combination with an oral contraceptive: an alternative treatment for hirsutism
M. G. Chapman, M. Dowsett, C. J. Dewhurst & S. L. Jeffcoate
986 Entrapment of the fetal head in a unilateral imperforate vagina in association with complete duplication of uterus and cervix. Case report
W. A. R. Davies & J. Cullimore
989 Beware of the 'plum'—ureterocele. Case report
G. MacNab & D. Osborn
991 Short communications
Pancreatic lipase and phospholipase A_2 concentration in amniotic fluid and the prenatal diagnosis of cystic fibrosis
D. O. E. Gebhardt, D. J. H. Brock, V. Näntö & J. U. Eskola
993 Correspondence
997 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 10 October 1985

1001 Commentary
The progestogen-only pill
P. W. Howie
1003 Ultrasound demonstration of increased frequency of functional ovarian cysts in women using progestogen-only oral contraception
Y. Tayob, J. Adams, H. S. Jacobs & J. Guillebaud

1010 Blood pressure and the menstrual cycle
G. Greenberg, J. D. Imeson, S. G. Thompson & T. W. Meade
1015 Infant outcome following mid-trimester amniocentesis: development and physical status at age six months
J.-A. K. Finegan, B. J. Quarrington, H. E. Hughes, N. L. Rudd, L. J. Stevens, R. Weksberg & T. A. Doran
1024 Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging—a new look at the fetus
F. W. Smith, C. Kent, D. R. Abramovich & H. W. Sutherland
1034 Echocardiography in the investigation of anterior abdominal wall defects in the fetus
D. C. Crawford, M. G. Chapman & L. D. Allan
1037 Quickening—a re-evaluation
M. J. O'Dowd & T. M. O'Dowd
1040 Cortisol concentrations in the umbilical artery and vein of breech-presenting infants at term in relation to the method of delivery
R. G. Farquharson, J. Dyas & C. G. Pierrepoint
1044 Factor VIII related antigen in gestational trophoblastic disease
P. H. Chan, S. Y. W. Chan, P. C. Ho & H. K.Ma
1050 Marshall–Marchetti–Krantz procedure and Burch colposuspension in the surgical treatment of female urinary incontinence
R. Milani, S. Scalambrino, G. Quadri, M. Algeri & R. Marchesin
1054 The value of the monoclonal antibody (cancer antigen 125) in serial monitoring of ovarian cancer: a comparison with circulating immune complexes
J. Dodd, J. P. P. Tyler, A. J. Crandon, N. J. Blumenthal, R. A. Fay, P. J. Baird, L. J. Hicks & C. N. Hudson
1061 Pregnancy in Sheehan's syndrome corrected by adrenal replacement therapy. Case report
G. Giustina, F. Zuccato, A. Salvi & R. Candrina
1064 Giant cell arteritis of the uterus and adnexa. Case report
I. O. L. Lui, W. Taylor & S. H. Chin
1067 Pelvic inflammatory pseudotumour: problems in clinical and histological diagnosis. Case report
G. P. McEntee, M. Coughlan, T. Corrigan & P. Dervan
1070 Benign urethral villous adenoma. Case report
M. R. Howells, M. S. Baylis & S. Howell
1072 Correspondence
1076 Book reviews
1080 Erratum

Vol 92 No 11 November 1985

1081 Commentary
Teenage pregnancy
J. K. Bury
1083 The wart virus and genital neoplasia; a casual or causal association
A. Singer & D. J. McCance
1086 Natural history of cervical human papillomavirus (HPV) infections based on prospective follow-up
K. Syrjänen, M. Väyrynen, S. Saarikoski, R. Mäntyjärvi, S. Parkkinen, M. Hippeläinen & O. Castren
1093 Human papillomavirus types 6 and 16 in multifocal intraepithelial neoplasias of the female lower genital tract
D. J. McCance, P. K. Clarkson, J. L. Dyson, P. G. Walker & A. Singer
1101 Prevalence of human papillomavirus type 16 DNA sequences in cervical intraepithelial neoplasia and invasive carcinoma of the cervix
D. J. McCance, M. J. Campion, P. K. Clarkson, P. M. Chesters, D. Jenkins & A. Singer
1106 Risks of preterm delivery and small-for-gestational age infants following abortion: a population study
R. M. Pickering & J. F. Forbes
1113 Oedema-preventing mechanisms in subcutaneous tissue of normal pregnant women
P. Øian & H. O. Fadnes
1120 The effect of oxytocin infusion on uterine activity levels in slow labour
P. J. Steer, M. C. Carter & R. W. Beard

1127 A multicentre prospective randomized controlled trial of induction of labour with an automatic closed-loop feedback controlled oxytocin infusion system
P. J. Steer, M. C. Carter, K. Choong, M. Hanson, A. J. Gordon & P. Pradhan
1134 Fall in the heat-labile alkaline phosphatase isoenzyme levels during pregnancy in healthy Nigerians
E. Okpere, A. O. Okorodudu & A. O. Gbinigie
1137 Placental protein 10 (PP10) in normal pregnancy and cholestasis of pregnancy
A. Tiitinen, T. Laatikainen, E. M. Rutanen, T. Ranta, R. Koistinen, H. Bohn & M. Seppälä
1141 Placental protein 12 (PP12): a new test for the prediction of the small-for-gestational-age infant
R. J. S. Howell, L. A. Perry, N. S. Choglay, H. Bohn & T. Chard
1145 Distribution of placental protein 14 in tissues and body fluids during pregnancy
M. Julkunen, E.-M. Rutanen, A. Koskimies, T. Ranta, H. Bohn & M. Seppälä
1152 Non-stress antenatal cardiotocography—a prospective blind study
L. C. Kidd, N. B. Patel & R. Smith
1156 Non-stress antenatal cardiotocography—a prospective randomized clinical trial
L. C. Kidd, N. B. Patel & R. Smith
1160 Pain relief after episiotomy—a comparative study of suprofen and dihydrocodeine
B. N. J. Walters, V. A. Smith, M. de Swiet & T. A. Mustill
1164 Coagulation factors and fibrinolytic proteins in menstrual fluid collected from normal and menorrhagic women
M. C. P. Rees, S. A. Cederholm-Williams & A. C. Turnbull
1169 Effect of oral clonidine on human cardiovascular responsiveness: a possible explanation of the therapeutic action of the drug in menopausal flushing and migraine
J. Ginsberg, B. O'Reilly & J. Swinhoe
1176 Is bladder catheterization really necessary before laparoscopy?
M. S. Akhtar, D. M. Beere, J. T. Wright & K. D. MacRae
1179 Lateral bead-chain ureothrocystography after successful and unsuccessful colposuspension
K. Hertogs & S. L. Stanton
1184 Mechanism of urinary continence after colposuspension: barrier studies
K. Hertogs & S. L. Stanton
1189 Clinical and urodynamic assessment of the porcine dermis bladder sling in the treatment of genuine stress incontinence
G. J. Jarvis & A. Fowlie
1192 Pregnancy complicated by Cushing's syndrome: potential hazard of metyrapone therapy. Case report
J. M. C. Connell, J. Cordiner, D. L. Davies, R. Fraser, B. M. Frier & S. G. McPherson
1196 Delivery as a cause of exercise-induced anaphylactoid reaction: case report
H. S. Smith, M. J. Hare, C. E. Hoggarth & E. S. K. Assem
1199 Control of bleeding in cervical pregnancy: two cases reports
P. W. Reginald, J. E. Reid & D. B. Paintin
1201 Massive vulval condylomata acuminata in a 10-months-old child with suspected sexual abuse. Case report
O. Sadan, A. B. Koller, A. Adno & P. G. Beale
1204 Short communications
New instrument: Wellington Hospital vaginal retractor
G. R. Duncan
1205 Correspondence
1207 Book reviews

Vol 92 No 12 December 1985

1209 Commentary
Periventricular leukomalacia: marker of cerebral ischaemia in the preterm brain
A. Whitelaw
1211 AIDS and HTLV-III/LAV infection: consequences for obstetrics and perinatal medicine
A. J. Pinching & D. J. Jeffries
1218 Perinatal events which precede periventricular haemorrhage and leukomalacia in the newborn
A. M. Weindling, A. R. Wilkinson, J. Cook, S. A. Calvert, T.-F. Fok & M. J. Rochefort
1224 First magnetoencephalographic recordings of the brain activity of a human fetus
T. Blum, E. Saling & R. Bauer

1230 Serum salbutamol concentrations during oral and intravenous treatment in pregnant women
M. Haukkamaa, M. Gummerus & T. Kleimola
1234 Amerlex free triiodothyronine and free thyroxine levels in normal pregnancy
J. H. Parker
1239 Maternal height and shoe size as predictors of pelvic disproportion: an assessment
S. Frame, J. Moore, A. Peters & D. Hall
1246 Uterine activity in the second stage of labour and the effect of epidural analgesia
R. G. Bates, C. W. Helm, A. Duncan & D. K. Edmonds
1251 Hypothalamic disease presenting as amenorrhoea: value of computed tomography
C. Ferrari & P. G. Crosignani
1258 Hormonal response to electrocautery of the ovary in patients with polycystic ovarian disease
A. Aakvaag & H. Gjønnæss
1265 The pill does not cause 'thrush'
F. Davidson & J. K. Oates
1267 The relation between vaginal pH and the microbiological status in vaginitis
N. F. Hanna, D. Taylor-Robinson, M. Kalodiki-Karamanoli, J. R. W. Harris & I. R. McFadyen
1272 Low survival of South African urban black women with cervical cancer
A. R. P. Walker, B. F. Walker, D. Siwedi, C. Isaacson, C. J. Van Gelderen, A. Andronikou & I. Segal
1279 The anisotropic nature of urethral occlusive forces
G. H. Ward & G. L. Hosker
1286 Distribution of epithelial membrane antigen in normal and abnormal endometrial tissue
A. R. Morse & G. J. Curran
1291 Routine outpatient diagnostic uterine curettage using a flexible plastic aspiration curette
I. Z. MacKenzie
1297 Correspondence
1299 Book reviews
1305 Author index
1315 Subject index